

**PM_{2.5}, NO_x AND CO
EMISSIONS FROM THE
BISMARCK LANDFILL
KING COLE
KEWANEE BOILER
BISMARCK, NORTH DAKOTA**

Test Date: March 12, 2008

Prepared for:
Bitter Root RC & D
1709 N. First Street
Hamilton, MT 59840

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Revised Report Date:
April 25, 2008

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Bison Engineering, Inc. (Bison) was retained by Bitter Root RC&D to perform emissions testing for particulate matter less than 2.5 microns ($PM_{2.5}$), total particulate matter (TPM), nitrogen oxides (NOx) and carbon monoxide (CO) on the Bismarck Landfill King Cole Kewanee hot water boiler located in Bismarck, North Dakota. The following table presents the results of the low-fire and high fire testing.

Table 1: King Cole Hot Water Boiler Stack Emissions

Bismarck Landfill, Bismarck, ND King Cole Kewanee Hot Water Boiler Stack Emissions			
Emissions	Units	Low-Fire Mar. 12, 2008	High-Fire Mar. 12, 2008
PM_{2.5}	Concentration	0.0535 gr/dscf	0.0494 gr/dscf
	Mass rate	0.168 lbs/hr	0.194 lbs/hr
	Emission factor	0.168 lbs/MMBtu	0.133 lbs/MMBtu
TPM	Concentration	0.064 gr/dscf	0.072 gr/dscf
	Mass rate	0.203 lbs/hr	0.284 lbs/hr
	Emission factor	0.203 lbs/MMBtu	0.195 lbs/MMBtu
NOx	Concentration	111 ppmdv	126 ppmdv
	Mass rate	0.29 lbs/hr	0.42 lbs/hr
	Emission factor	0.291 lbs/MMBtu	0.289 lbs/MMBtu
CO	Concentration	215 ppmdv	138 ppmdv
	Mass rate	0.35 lbs/hr	0.28 lbs/hr
	Emission factor	0.35 lbs/MMBtu	0.20 lbs/MMBtu
Heat Input		1.01 MMBtu/hr	1.44 MMBtu/hr
Percent of 1,500,000 Btu/hr		67%	96%

Table Nomenclature

gr/dscf	grains per dry standard cubic feet (@ 68°F and 1 atm.)
lbs/hr	pounds per hour
lbs/MMBtu	pounds per million British thermal units
ppmdv	parts per million dry volume
MMBtu/hr	million British thermal units per hour
%	percent

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Bison Engineering, Inc. (Bison) was retained by Bitter Root RC&D to perform air quality emissions testing on the Bismarck Landfill King Cole Kewanee hot water boiler located in Bismarck, North Dakota. The testing was performed according to the details listed in this report. The low-fire and high-fire tests were performed on March 12, 2008.

This report summarizes the results from the testing project and the operating conditions of the process during the testing. The appendices of this report contain the pretest protocol, spreadsheets, testing field data, production data, nomenclature and formulae, equipment/analyzer calibrations and audits, and Protocol 1 gas certifications.

1.1 Program Organization

Bison is a full service air quality consulting company that provides ambient air and meteorological monitoring, air quality permitting, air quality modeling, regulatory negotiations, process-to-emissions optimization and source testing services. Bison's **Process and Emission Services** team is led by Calvin Loomis, P.E., Project Engineer and Team Leader. Additional team members are Mike Chovanak, E.I.T., Project Engineer; Bill Shaw, P.E., Project Engineer; Dave Blankenship, Senior Environmental Technician; and Jim Wollenberg, Environmental Technician.

Primary: Bitter Root RC&D
Address: 1709 N. First Street
 Hamilton, Montana 59840
Contact: Tom Coston
Phone: 406/363-1444, ext. 5

Facility Info: City of Bismarck
Contact: Jeff Heintz
 Director, Public Works – Services Operations
Phone: 701/355-1700
Email: jheintz@an.gov

Boiler Contact: King Coal, Inc
Contact: Vic Carufel
Phone: 701/255-6406
Email: kingcoal@btinet.net

Consultant: Bison Engineering, Inc.
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 Mike Chovanak, ext. 276
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2.0 EMISSION SOURCE INFORMATION

2.1 Facility Description

The boiler is located at the City of Bismarck Landfill.

2.2 Emission Source Description

The Bismarck Landfill operates a King Coal Kewanee hot water boiler. The boiler is specked to be a 1,000,000 But/hr but is manufactured to be a 1,500,000 MMBtu/hr boiler. The boiler has a 35-foot double wall stack with a 12-inch inside diameter.

3.0 TEST RESULTS SUMMARY

3.1 Summary of Emissions Determination

The following tables present the results from the March 12, 2008, emissions testing on the King Cole Kewanee hot water boiler stack. The emission data is presented in grains per dry standard cubic feet (gr/dscf), pounds per hour (lbs/hr), pounds per million British thermal units (lbs/MMBtu) and parts per million dry volume (ppmdv). Additional emissions data and nomenclature can be found in the appendices of this report.

Table 2a: King Cole Boiler Low-Fire Test Results

Bismarck Landfill, Bismarck, ND King Cole Kewanee Boiler Low-Fire Emissions, March 12, 2008					
		Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Avg.
Stack Flow	acf m	625	634	651	772
	dscfm	378	366	356	367
PM _{2.5}	gr/dscf	0.0528	0.0536	0.0540	0.053
	lbs/hr	0.171	0.168	0.165	0.168
	lbs/MMBtu	0.190	0.150	0.165	0.168
TPM	gr/dscf	0.0638	0.0651	0.0646	0.064
	lbs/hr	0.207	0.204	0.197	0.203
	lbs/MMBtu	0.230	0.182	0.198	0.203
Combustion Gases					
NOx	ppmdv	105.3	117.3	111.7	111.5
	lbs/hr	0.285	0.307	0.284	0.292
	lbs/MMBtu	0.316	0.273	0.285	0.291
CO	ppmdv	282.5	159.4	204.2	215.4
	lbs/hr	0.466	0.255	0.317	0.346
	lbs/MMBtu	0.518	0.226	0.318	0.354
Operating Conditions					
Oxygen, % dry		13.2	11.0	11.9	12
Heat Input, MMBtu/hr		0.90	1.13	1.00	1.01
Percent of 1,500,000 Btu/hr		60%	75%	67%	67%

Table 2b: King Cole Kewanee Boiler Low-Fire PM Proportions

Bismarck Landfill, Bismarck, ND King Cole Kewanee Boiler Low-Fire PM Emissions Proportions March 12, 2008	
PM greater than 2.5	17%
Filterable PM _{2.5}	46%
Condensable PM	36%

Table 3a: King Cole Boiler High-Fire Test Results

Bismarck Landfill, Bismarck, ND King Cole Kewanee Boiler High-Fire Emissions, March 12, 2008				
		Run 4	Run 5	Avg.
Stack Flow	acf m	831	830	831
	dscfm	468	454	461
PM _{2.5}	gr/dscf	0.0335	0.0653	0.049
	lbs/hr	0.135	0.254	0.194
	lbs/MMBtu	0.098	0.169	0.133
TPM	gr/dscf	0.0531	0.0910	0.072
	lbs/hr	0.213	0.354	0.284
	lbs/MMBtu	0.154	0.236	0.195
Combustion Gases				
NOx	ppmdv	119.7	133.1	126.4
	lbs/hr	0.400	0.431	0.416
	lbs/MMBtu	0.290	0.287	0.289
CO	ppmdv	175.8	100.2	138.0
	lbs/hr	0.359	0.198	0.279
	lbs/MMBtu	0.260	0.132	0.196
Operating Conditions				
Oxygen, % dry		11.4	10.2	11
Heat Input, MMBtu/hr		1.38	1.50	1.44
Percent of 1,500,000 But/hr		92%	100%	96%

Table 3b: King Cole Kewanee Boiler High-Fire PM Proportions

Bismarck Landfill, Bismarck, ND King Cole Kewanee Boiler High-Fire PM Emissions Proportions March 12, 2008	
PM greater than 2.5	33%
Filterable PM _{2.5}	26%
Condensable PM	42%

3.2 Production Data

Boiler production data is presented in the test results tables.

3.3 Field Notes

Testing proceeded without interruption. There were no deviations from the methods listed in this report.

4.0 TESTING PROCEDURES

4.1 Sampling Site Locations

Sample site locations were determined by Method 1.

4.2 Test Methods and Procedures

Bison testing personnel performed the following EPA methods as described in Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Part 60, Appendix A:

EPA Reference Method 1, "Sample and Velocity Traverses for Stationary Sources." The objective of Method 1 is to determine a suitable location for testing and to determine the velocity measurement points for the source. The distance upstream to atmosphere from the sampling ports (Distance A) is measured and the distance downstream to the nearest disturbance from the sample points (Distance B) is measured. Distances A and B are applied to Method 1, Figure 1-2 for velocity measurement points. These figures give the minimum number of measurement points according to the dimensions of the source. The number of points and the stack diameter are then applied to Method 1, Table 1-2 to determine equal area measurement points within the source. The results of Method 1 location and velocity point measurement locations are included in the report appendices.

EPA Reference Method 2, "Determination of Stack Gas Velocity and Volumetric Flow Rate (Type-S Pitot Tube)." The objective of Method 2 is to measure stack gas velocity, collect temperature data, and calculate a volumetric flow. Method 2 velocity measurements are performed using a Type S pitot tube. Differential pressures are measured using an inclined manometer, and temperatures are measured using a k-type thermal indicator. Bison has incorporated 0.84 as the Type S pitot tube coefficient (C_p). The average velocity, temperature, static pressure, and source area are used to calculate volumetric flow within the source. This field data is recorded on field data sheets. Copies of the field data, results from the flow calculations, and calibration data can be found in the appendices to this report.

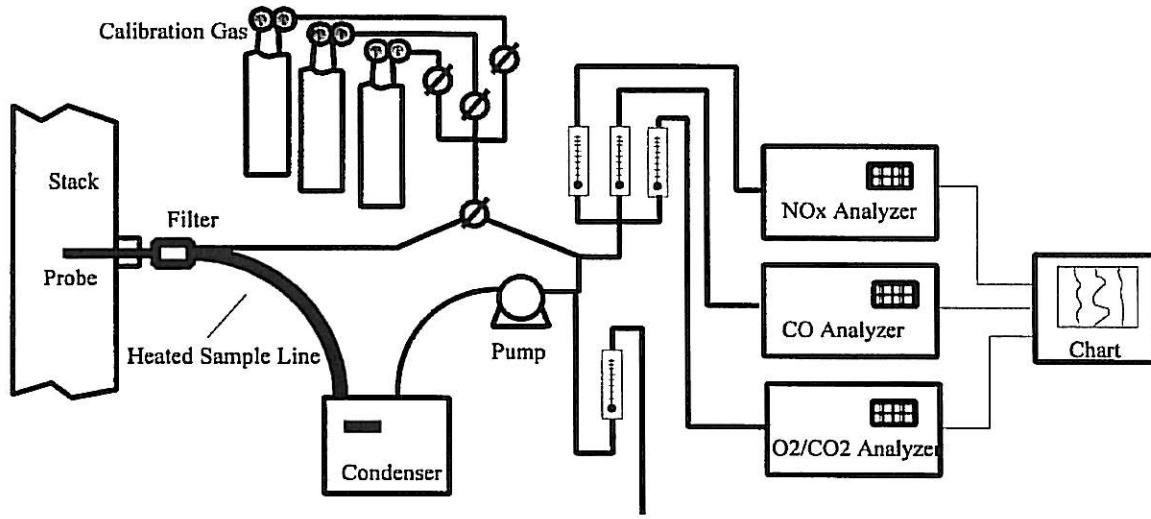
Method 3A, "Determination of Oxygen and Carbon Dioxide Concentrations in Emissions from Stationary Sources (Instrumental Analyzer Procedure)." The objective of Method 3A is to determine the molecular weight of the source stream by determining oxygen (O_2) and carbon dioxide (CO_2) concentrations in the stack gas stream. The principle is to extract a gas sample from a stationary source and route the sample through a conditioning system to a paramagnetic oxygen analyzer and an infrared carbon dioxide analyzer for the measurement of O_2 and CO_2 in percentages (%). The O_2 and CO_2 analyzers calibration adjustments are performed by sending EPA Protocol 1 gas directly to the analyzers. A system calibration is performed by sending calibration gas to the probe and through the system to the analyzers. Bison's CO_2/O_2 analyzer is a Servomex Series 1400 (Serial Numbers 01415/B198 and 014208/901, respectively). The calibration error, system bias and system drift data, and measured concentrations were

recorded on a stripchart or data acquisition system (DAS). A copy of this data is included in a report appendix.

Method 4, "Determination of Moisture Content in the Stack Gases." The objective of Method 4 is to determine the moisture content of a gas stream. The principle of the method is to extract a sample from the source at a constant rate and impinge it through chilled water and silica gel. The moisture is removed from the sample stream and the volume (or mass) of water extracted is determined. The sample volume and water volume (or mass) are used to calculate the moisture content of the stack gas. The results of pre- and post-test dry gas meter (DGM) calibrations can be found in the DGM calibrations table. The DGM calibration data can be found in an appendix of this report. The impinger waters are volumetrically measured on-site and the silica gels are transported to Bison's lab and weighed. The test data is hand-recorded on field data sheets and then entered into spreadsheets for moisture determination calculations. This data and the resulting moisture can be found in the appendices of this report.

EPA Reference Method 7E, "Determination of Nitrogen Oxides Emissions from Stationary Sources." The objective of Method 7E testing is to determine the NOx concentration from the source. Method 7E entails extraction of a gas sample from a stationary source and routing the sample through a conditioning system to an analyzer for the measurement of NOx (NO and NO₂) in ppmvd. The NO₂ analyzer calibration adjustment is performed by sending EPA Protocol 1 gas directly to the analyzer. A system bias check is performed by sending calibration gas to the probe and through the system to the analyzer. Bison uses a Thermo Environmental 42C (NO-NO₂-NO_x) analyzer, Serial Number 42CHL-56022-306. The calibration error, system bias and system drift data, and measured concentrations are recorded on a stripchart or DAS for permanent record.

Typical Layout of a Method 7E and 10 Sampling System



EPA Reference Method 10, "Determination of Carbon Monoxide Emissions from Stationary Sources (Instrumental Analyzer Procedure)." The objective of Method 10 is to determine the CO concentrations from the source. Method 10 entails extraction of a gas sample from a stationary source and routing the sample through a conditioning system to an analyzer for the measurement of CO in ppmvd. The CO analyzer calibration adjustment is performed by sending EPA Protocol 1 gas directly to the analyzer. A system bias check is performed by sending calibration gas to the probe and through the system to the analyzer. Bison uses a Thermo Environmental Instruments 48C CO Analyzer, Serial Number 48C-55909-305. The calibration error, system bias and system drift data, and measured concentrations are recorded on a stripchart or DAS for permanent record.

EPA Reference Method 19, "Determination of Sulfur Dioxide Removal Efficiency and Particulate Matter, Sulfur Dioxide, and Nitrogen Oxides Emissions Rates." Method 19 is employed for the determination of mass rate emissions. Results from Methods 3A, 7E and natural gas dry F factor (F_d) (from Table 19-1) are employed to calculate an NO_x emission rate (E) according to the following steps.

Step 1: Calculate NO_x in pounds per standard cubic feet (lbs/scf). Method 19, Table 19-1, provides factors to convert ppm NO_x to lb/scf.

$$C_d = \text{NO}_x \text{ ppm} \times 1.194 \times 10^{-7} \text{ lbs/scf/ppm} = \text{NO}_x \text{ lbs/scf}$$

Step 2: Calculate NO_x results in pounds per hour using Table 19-2 "Factors for Various Fuels," using the F_d factors and measured oxygen (O₂).

$$E = F_d^{\text{dscf}/\text{MMBtu}} C_d \frac{20.9}{(20.9 - \%O_2)} = \text{NO}_x \text{ lbs/MMBtu}$$

Where: E = pollutant emission rate (lbs/MMBtu)

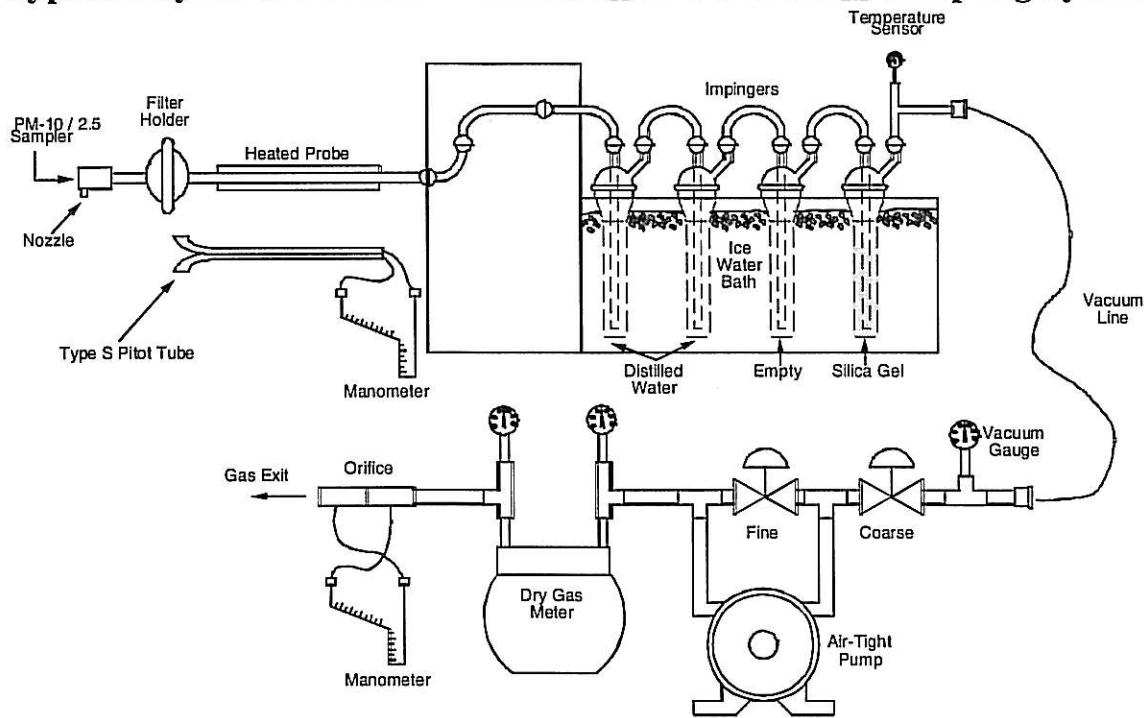
C_d = pollutant concentration dry basis (lbs/scf)

Step 3: Using the fuel usage measured during the test and the heating factor of 969.2 Btu/scf n.g., calculate the NO_x results in pounds per hour as follows.

$$E^{\text{lbs}/\text{MMBtu}} \times 9.692 \times 10^{-4}^{\text{MMBtu}/\text{scf n.g.}} \times \text{fuel}^{\text{scf n.g.}/\text{hr}} = \text{NO}_x \text{ lbs/hr}$$

Conditional Test Method 40, "Determination of PM_{2.5} Emissions (Constant Sampling Rate Procedure)" (Methods 2 & 4 Inclusive). The objective of Method CT40 is to determine the particulate matter (PM) emissions equal to or less than an aerodynamic diameter of 2.5 microns from stationary sources. The principle is to draw the sample stream through an in-stack cyclone which cuts the PM. The matter less than 2.5 microns proceeds to a 0.3 micron filter. Matter less than 0.3 microns is captured in water impingers. CT40 incorporates Method 2 "velocity measurements" and Method 4 "moisture measurements."

Typical Layout of a Method 201A PM₁₀ or CT40 PM_{2.5} Sampling System



4.3 Analytical Methods

Chain of Custody: Bison staff maintained possession of the samples throughout sampling, transport and analysis.

Filter Analysis: Bison weighed filters in an environmentally controlled room. Before field use, the filters were desiccated for a minimum of 24 hours, then weighed and desiccated at 6-hour intervals until a constant pre-test tare was achieved. After the tests, the filters were desiccated for a minimum of 24 hours, then weighed and desiccated at 6-hour intervals until constant post-test weight was achieved. The difference between the average pre-test tare and average post-test weight was the filter mass capture. Sample descriptions are recorded on the field data forms.

Nozzle, Cyclone, Probe and Filter-bell Rinse Analysis: The nozzle, probe and filter-bell were rinsed with acetone. The rinsate was collected in a sample bottle, transferred to a pre-conditioned, tared aluminum sample boat and heated to evaporate the acetone. The boat was again conditioned and weighed to determine "front-half" rinse particulate matter. The rinse mass capture was added to the filter particulate capture to determine "front-half" filterable PM emissions.

Impinger Water. Post-test impinger water description of color and presence of film are recorded on field data sheets. The impinger waters are volumetrically measured after each test run and rinsed with MeCl. The water and rinse is then transferred to uniquely identified sample containers for transport to Bison's lab. At the lab, sample containers are

checked for leakage then the waters are transferred to graduated cylinders where the volumes are checked for leakage.

Impinger Water Organic and Inorganic Matter Analysis: The impinger waters are decanted into a separatory flask and 75 mls of methylene chloride (MeCl) are added and mixed well. The organic fraction is then drained off into a tared beaker and the extraction is performed one more time. The remaining inorganic fraction is drained into a tared beaker. Both beakers are then dried, desiccated and weight gain analysis is performed.

Organic CPM, Methylene Chloride (MeCl) Extractable Matter (MCEM): The impinger waters are transferred to a separatory flask where MeCl is added. The flask is shaken and allowed to settle. The solution separates into two distinct aqueous solutions, and the lower solution is separated off into a tared beaker. This process is repeated. Once the solution has evaporated to less than 50 mls, the solution is transferred to a pre-conditioned, tared boat and allowed to air dry until completely evaporated. After evaporation, the boats are then placed in a desiccator for a minimum of 6 hours after which they are weighed in 6-hour intervals until a constant weight is achieved. This weight gain results in the MCEM.

Inorganic CPM: The remaining water in the flask is drained into another tared beaker and placed on a warming plate to evaporate. Once the water has evaporated to less than 50 mls, the water is transferred to a pre-conditioned, tared boat and allowed to air dry until completely evaporated. After evaporation, the boats are then placed in a desiccator for a minimum of 6 hours after which they are weighed in 6-hour intervals until a constant weight is achieved.

Silica Gel: Bison transports pre-dried silica gel in airtight containers holding approximately 250 grams. Each container is weighed prior to use in a sampling train. After testing, the gel is placed back into the container and reweighed for moisture gain. Pre- and post-test silica gel weights are recorded in the lab, entered into the spreadsheets and may be recorded on field data sheets.

Fuel samples were taken during the testing project and sent to the following lab for ultimate analysis and Btu determination. The lab results are presented in an appendix to this report.

Hazen Research Inc.
4601 Indiana Street
Golden, Colorado 80403
Tel. 303 279-4501
Fax 303 278-1528

Contact: Gerard H. Cunningham, Fuel Laboratory Manager

5.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE AND QUALITY CONTROL

5.1 Documentation and Tracking

Bison uses a project number for document control and tracking for all projects. Each project that Bison works on is assigned a project number. All documentation pertaining to that project is filed in the same place under that project number. This assures all pertinent information can be found easily at a later date.

The tracking number for this project is **BRR208862**.

5.2 Sampling Protocol

Bison's test, laboratory, reporting, and quality assurance procedures conform to the requirements specified in the *Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems, Vol. III, Stationary Source Specific Methods*, published by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in August, 1977, as revised and amended (cat. #EPA-600/4-77-027b).

The individual test methods specify handling procedures for physical samples (liquids, traps, etc.). Bison follows the procedures outlined in the appropriate methods as described in EPA 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and Appendix B.

5.3 Quality Assurance

Bison's quality assurance program is designed to ensure that all source testing methods are followed and are performed by competent, experienced personnel. Bison's equipment is properly calibrated and maintained in good working order. Procedures for sample collection, recovery, and analysis are performed according to applicable EPA methods. Bison's practices conform to the procedures in the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) *Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems*, Volume 3, EPA-600/4-77-0276, 1977, as amended.

Bison personnel calibrate equipment and instruments using standards when applicable or per the procedures of National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Bison's equipment is manufactured to meet all applicable EPA criteria and parameters. Bison defines a calibration as the procedure of changing a measurement system or device to match a constant or standard measurement system or device; an "audit" checks the variance between the value and a standard or a precalibration.

Emission testing quality assurance checks and quality controls (QA/QC) require three steps: before, during, and after field testing. "Before" QA/QC procedures are performed in Bison's lab, "during" QA/QC checks are recorded on the field data sheets, and "after" QA/QC procedures are performed at Bison's lab. These data can be found in the

appendices. The following table describes Bison's QA/QC, calibration and audit procedures and schedule.

Table 4: Equipment Calibration and Audit Procedures

Parameter or Unit	Schedule and Requirement	Method Reference
Acetone / DI water	Blank analysis on the rinse solution.	Method 5, 3.2
Probe nozzle	Calibration according to reference.	Method 5, 5.1
Isolated Type S pitot tubes	Calibration prior to initial field use.	Method 2, 10.1
	Re-examined after each field use.	Method 2, 10.1.5.2.1
Temperature gauges	Audited on-site and/or after each field use.	Method 2, 10.3.1
Probe heater	Calibration prior to initial field use.	Method 5, 5.4
Barometer	Calibrated against Hg barometer.	Method 2, 10.4
Metering system	Calibration prior to use.	Method 5, 10.3.1
	Calibration after use.	Method 5, 10.3.2
Analytical balance	Calibrated and/or audited each year by independent auditor.	N/A
	Audited during sample weighing.	N/A
Analyzers	Analyzer calibration error, ACE.	Method 7E, 8.5
	NO ₂ to NO conversion test.	Method 7E, 8.2.4
Sample system	Sample system bias check, SB.	Method 7E, 8.5
	Zero and calibration drift tests.	Method , 7E.8.5

5.4 Volumetric Sampling Equipment Calibrations

Volumetric Sampling by Dry Gas Meter (DGM)

Volumetric sampling by DGM must be initially calibrated across its full operating range then audited after each testing project. The post-test audit must be within 5% of its initial calibration. Should the DGM not be within the 5% criteria, the DGM factors must be used that will give the lowest sample volume. Calibration data can be found in an appendix to this report. The following table presents the results of the pre- and post-test DGM calibrations and audits.

Table 5: Meter Box Calibration Results

Bison Engineering Equipment Calibration Record				
Unit	Pre-Calibration	Post-Calibration	Results	Required
Meter Box 4, "Y"	1.049	1.041	0.01%	±5% from pre-calibration

Method 5, Section 5.3.3, states that, should the pre- and post-“Y” factor calibrations differ more than 5%, the lesser “Y” value shall be used in the calculations.

5.5 Instrument Calibration, Maintenance and Standards

Bison uses a field barometric pressure gauge that is calibrated prior to each field deployment against a mercury-in-glass standard barometer. Temperature calibrations are performed using a mercury-in-glass NIST-traceable thermometers.

Bison uses RATA-class calibration gases for all emission testing projects which are certified as EPA Protocol 1 gases and are purchased from Scott Specialty Gases. The calibration gas certifications are included in the appendix of this report.

Calibration adjustments of the analyzers are performed by sending the Protocol 1 gas directly to the analyzers. A system audit is performed before and after each test run by sending calibration gas to the probe and through the system to the analyzers. The results of these calibrations and audits can be found in the spreadsheets located in the appendices.

5.6 Data Acquisition, Reduction and Validation

Test data such as velocities, temperatures and isokinetic sampling are hand-recorded on field data sheets. The data is then entered into computer spreadsheets where QC/QA and emission calculations are performed according to the methods. An appendix of this report contains nomenclature and formulae for reference. All raw field data is supplied in an appendix to this report. The appendix contains some example calculations; additional examples will be supplied upon request.

Rounding of Significant Figures

If the first digit to be discarded is less than five, the last digit retained should not be changed. When the first digit discarded is greater than five, or if it is a five followed by at least one digit other than 0, the last figure retained should be increased by one unit. When the first digit discarded is exactly five, followed only by zeros, the last digit retained should be rounded upward if it is an odd number, but no adjustment made if it is an even number.

For example, if the emission standard is 90, than 90.357 would be rounded to 90, 90.639 would be rounded to 91, 90.500 would be rounded to 90, and 91.500 would be rounded to 92.

Standard	Number	Rounded To
90	90.357	90
90	90.639	91
90	91.500	92

APPENDIX A:
LOW-FIRE PM TEST DATA

Bison Engineering
Method 201A Spreadsheet
Method 201A PM₁₀ & CT40 PM_{2.5} Test

COMPANY	Bitter Root
FACILITY	Bismarck Landfill
LOCATION	Bismarck N.D.
SOURCE	Boiler, Low Fire
DATE	Mar 12, 08

Method 201A PM10 & CT Method 40 PM2.5

Client	Bitter Root			Number of Runs
Facility	Bismarck Landfill			
Location	Bismarck N.D.			3

Source	Boiler, Low Fire		
Test date	Mar 12, 08	Mar 12, 08	Mar 12, 08
Start time	9:21	10:40	11:56
Test run	One	Two	Three

Preliminary info

Barometric pressure [Bp]	"Hg	27.88	27.88	25.87
Stack Diameter	inch	12	12	12
stack exit area	sqft	0.79	0.79	0.79
Meter box ID		3	3	3
meter box Yi		1.003	1.003	1.003
meter box delta H@		1.76	1.76	1.76
Pitot tube coefficient Cp		0.84	0.84	0.84

Test Information

nozzle size [nz]	inch	0.35	0.35	0.35
filter number		2982	2983	2984
Sample points		12	12	12
Test duration	min	48	48	48
Isokinetics [i]	%	136	137	116
D50 cut rate		10.22	10.21	10.16
Sample volume, eq 4.3	dscf	20.94	19.53	18.23
avg delta P	"H2O	0.036	0.036	0.036
avg sqrt delta P	"H2O	0.190	0.191	0.191
201A Constant sample rate delta H	"H2O	0.56	0.57	0.59
CT40 Constant sample rate delta H	"H2O	0.51	0.51	0.54
avg meter temp [Tm]	deg F	58.7	63.5	65.8

Stack Information

					AVERAGES
avg stack temp [ts]	deg F	313	321	301	312
avg ABS stack temp [Ts]	deg R	773	781	761	772
actual stack flow	acf m	625	634	651	637
actual stack velocity [Vs]	ft/sec	13.3	13.4	13.8	14
Standard stack flow	dscfm	378	366	356	367
Standard stack flow	dscf/hr	22710	21981	21343	22011
stack moisture [bws], eq 4.4	% v/v	4.96	8.19	8.98	7
measured static pressure	"H2O	0	0	0	0
stack static pressure [ps]	"Hg	27.88	27.88	25.87	27.21
Oxygen content	%O2	13.25	11.01	11.89	12
Carbon dioxide content	%CO2	7.75	9.99	9.11	9
Wet (Actual) Molecular Weight, Ms	lb/lb.mole	29.2	29.1	28.9	29.0
Dry Molecular Weight, Md	lb/lb.mole	29.8	30.0	29.9	29.9

Lab Information

Impinger H2O Gain	mls	20	35	35	
Impinger H2O volume [Vwc(STD)], eq 4.1	scf	0.94	1.65	1.65	
Silica Gel H2O Gain	grams (g)	3.2	2	3.2	
Silica Gel volume [Vsg(STD)], eq 4.2	scf	0.15	0.09	0.15	
Lab Data, cyclone > PM2.5 weight gain	g	0.0150	0.0145	0.0125	
Lab Data, cyclone PM2.5 weight gain	g	0.0009	0.0024	0.0009	
Lab Data, Filter PM2.5 weight gain	g	0.0375	0.0373	0.0345	
Lab data condensable PM (CPM)	g	0.0319	0.0270	0.0273	
Lab data MeCl Matter (MCEM)	g	0.0013	0.0012	0.0011	
cyclone > PM2.5 weight gain	grains (gr)	0.2315	0.2238	0.1929	
cyclone PM2.5 weight gain	gr	0.0139	0.0370	0.0139	
Filter PM2.5 weight gain	gr	0.5787	0.5756	0.5324	
condensable PM (CPM)	gr	0.4923	0.4167	0.4213	
MeCl Matter (MCEM)	gr	0.0201	0.0185	0.0170	

Grain loading Emissions

					AVERAGES
> PM2.5 cut	gr/dscf	0.0111	0.0115	0.0106	0.0110
PM 2.5 cyclone & filter	gr/dscf	0.0283	0.0314	0.0300	0.0299
condensable PM (CPM)	gr/dscf	0.0235	0.0213	0.0231	0.0227
MeCl Matter (MCEM-CPM))	gr/dscf	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009
EPA PM2.5 + CPM	gr/dscf	0.0528	0.0536	0.0540	0.0535
Total PM	gr/dscf	0.0638	0.0651	0.0646	0.0645

Mass Rate Emissions

					AVERAGES
> PM2.5 cut	lbs/hr	0.036	0.036	0.032	0.0347
PM 2.5 cyclone & filter	lbs/hr	0.092	0.098	0.091	0.0939
condensable PM (CPM)	lbs/hr	0.076	0.067	0.070	0.0712
MeCl Matter (MCEM-CPM))	lbs/hr	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.0030
EPA PM2.5 + CPM	lbs/hr	0.171	0.168	0.165	0.1681
Total PM	lbs/hr	0.207	0.204	0.197	0.2028

					AVERAGES
lab analysis Fd @ 0% oxygen	dscf/MMBtu @ 0%	9242	9242	9242	9242
lab analysis Fd @ stack conditions	dscf/MMBtu @ SK	25249	19531	21438	22073
EPA PM2.5 + CPM	lbs/MMBtu	0.190	0.150	0.165	0.1685
TPM	lbs/MMBtu	0.230	0.182	0.198	0.2032

Boiler operating rate	MMBtu/hr	0.90	1.13	1.00	1.01
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Bison Engineering, Method 201A PM¹⁰ & CT40 PM^{2.5} Spreadsheets

Data by jw, mc Checked by cwl

Facility:	Bitter Root	Location:	Bismarck N.D.	Date:	Mar 12, 08													
Operators:		Filter #	2982	Start time:	9:21													
PRELIMINARY INFO.																		
Pm Bp (inches)	27.88	Width Rnd soft 0.79 0.79 1.003 1.76	Rect. soft 0 0 1.003 1.76															
Diam Stack AREA Yf Delta H@	12 Slack AREA 1.003 1.76																	
Assumed moisture	5.0 (% deg F) (min)																	
Assumed Mater Temp	65.0 (deg F) (min)																	
Target Run Time	48.0 12																	
Total Number of Points																		
TRAVERSE INFO																		
Pg	0.00 (H2O) (deg F)																	
Stack Temp, ts	330.0 (deg R)																	
O2 Abs stack Temp, Ts	790 (deg R)																	
CO2 Oxygen, dry	13.3 (% v/v d)																	
Oxygen, wet	12.5875 (% v/v w)																	
Carbon Dioxide, dry	7.8 (% v/v d)																	
Molecular weight, dry	29.77 (lb/lb.mole)																	
Molecular weight, wet	29.1815 (lb/lb.mole)																	
POST TEST INFO																		
Impinger water		20	Silica gel	3.2 (g)														
CALCULATED RESULTS																		
P _s Bws % H2O in Stack	Slack pressure, P _s	27.88 4.96 (lb/mole) (dscf)																
Mw Actual Wet Molecular Weight	Vs Dry STD sample Volume	29.19 20.94 (min)																
us Post test stack viscosity	C Post test Cunningham corr. factor	238.74 1.11 (micropoise)																
C Cunningham Corr. Factor	us Post test stack viscosity	9.45 10.22 (micrometers)																
us CT40 stack viscosity	us Post test stack viscosity	9.41 10.20 (micrometers)																
C Lower limit cut diameter	C Post test Cunningham corr. factor	9.41 1.11 (micropoise)																
D _{50L} Cut diam for cyclone	D _{50L} Post test lower limit cut diameter	9.45 10.22 (micrometers)																
Qs CT40 Cyclone flow rate	D _{50L} Post test cut diam for cyclone	2432 Nre < 3162 * 0.51 (H2O)																
Nre Reynolds number	D _{50L} Post test cyclone flow rate	0.65 (ft ³ /min)																
ΔH CT40 Delta H ==>	Qs std Post test cyclone flow rate	136 (%)																
RANGE 0.45 - 50 °F	I Isokinetic Avg. { 80 < I < 120 }	10.2 (μm)																
Nd NOZZLE SELECTION	D50 D50 Cut Rate, { 9 < d50 < 11 }																	
201A • 136 • 15 • 164 • 182 • 197 • 215 • 233 • 264 • 3 • 342 • 39																		
CT40 N1-125 N2-138 N3-156 N4-172 N5-188 N6-20 N7-22 N8-25																		
H ₂ O Nozzle Diameter estimate	0.355 Selected > 0.35																	
H ₂ O delta P' (min)	ERR AVG																	
H ₂ O delta P' (max)	NA ERR																	
H ₂ O Alt - delta P' (min)	ERR ERR																	
H ₂ O Alt - delta P' (max)	0.131 ERR 0.118 ERR																	
S T A C K																		
Test	Pre traverse	Point	Run	Metr/Vol	Vel head	201A CT40	Stack	Meter Temp	Temp	In	Out	Avg	Assumed	Actual	Rolling	Vel.	Flow	Flow
No	dP	sqrt dP	Time	Time	32.05	delta P	sqrt dP	delta H	Temp	% I	% I	% I	fl/sec	acfm	fl/sec	acfm	dscfm	
1	0.036	0.19	4.0	4.0	33.86	0.036	0.19	0.56	255	57	55	56	129.58	130	12.77	602	394	
2	0.036	0.19	4.0	8.0	36.64	0.036	0.19	0.56	322	58	55	56.5	133.14	131	13.36	629	376	
3	0.036	0.19	4.0	12.0	37.28	0.036	0.19	0.56	325	59	56	57.5	122.67	123	128	13.38	631	
4	0.038	0.19	4.1	16.1	39.12	0.038	0.19	0.56	325	59	56	57.5	130.69	131	129	13.75	648	
5	0.040	0.20	4.2	20.3	41.09	0.040	0.20	0.56	326	59	56	57.5	133.22	133	130	14.12	665	
6	0.042	0.20	4.3	24.6	42.85	0.042	0.20	0.56	327	60	57	58.5	113.30	113	127	14.47	682	
7	0.042	0.20	4.3	28.9	44.85	0.042	0.20	0.56	325	61	58	59.5	128.34	128	127	14.45	681	
8	0.028	0.17	3.5	32.4	46.80	0.028	0.17	0.56	316	61	58	59.5	187.20	187	11.73	553	333	
9	0.035	0.19	3.9	36.3	48.00	0.035	0.19	0.56	307	62	58	60	91.84	92	13.04	615	375	
10	0.036	0.19	4.0	40.3	50.46	0.036	0.19	0.56	308	62	59	60.5	180.95	181	13.24	624	380	
11	0.032	0.18	3.8	44.1	51.90	0.032	0.18	0.56	308	62	59	60.5	118.26	118	134	12.48	588	
12	0.032	0.18	3.8	47.9	54.02	0.032	0.18	0.56	308	62	59	60.5	174.11	174	137	12.48	588	
	avg dP	avg. [dP]	sample volume	21.970	avg. dP	avg. dP	dh	dh	T _s	Tm	Tm	Tm	Tm	58.67	58.67	Tm °F	518.67	Tm °R
	0.036	0.190	0.036	0.190	0.036	0.190	0.56	0.56	312.67	772.67	772.67	772.67	772.67	13.27	13.27	625	379	

CT040 TEST METHOD CALCULATIONS
Test Run 1

ts	Ts	O2 dry	O2 wet	Bws	Ps	Mw	Md	Pbar	Tm	ΔH@
330	790	13.25	12.59	0.05	27.88	29.1815	29.77	27.88	525	1.76

Eq. 3 CT040 viscosity

C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
-150.3162	13.4622	3.86E+06	0.591123	91.9723	1.52E-05

$$u = C1 + C2 (\sqrt{Ts}) + C3 Ts^2 + C4 (\%O_2 \text{ wet}) - C5 Bws + C6 Bws Ts^2$$

u =	C1	C2	sqrt Ts	C3	Ts ^-2	C4	%O2 wet	C5	Bws	C6	Bws	Ts^2
	-150.3162	13.4622	28.10694	3861530	1.6E-06	0.591123	12.5875	91.9723	0.05	1.52E-05	0.05	624100

$$u = 237.57 \text{ micropoise}$$

Eq. 4 Cunningham Correction Factor

$$C = 1 + 0.0057193 (u/Ps/Dp) (Ts/Mw)^{0.5}$$

u	Ps	Dp	Ts	Mw
237.5681	27.88	2.25	790	29.1815

$$C = 1.005719 3.787153 5.203071$$

$$C = 1.11$$

Eq. 5 Lower Limit Cut Diameter

$$D_{50LL} = 9.057 C^{0.3007} (Mw * Ps / Ts)^{0.1093}$$

$$D_{50LL} = \frac{9.057 | 1.112698 | 0.3007 | 29.1815 | 27.88}{790}^{0.1093}$$

$$D_{50LL} = 9.408$$

Eq. 6 Cut Diameter for Cyclone I for the Middle of the Overlap Zone

$$D_{50T} = (11 + D_{50LL}) / 2$$

$$Qs = 0.649 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min}$$

Eq. 8 Reynolds Number

$$Nre = 8.64 \times 10^5 (Ps * Mw / Ts) (Qs/u)$$

$$\frac{8.64E+05 | 27.88 | 29.1815 | 0.649438}{790 | 237.5681}^{0.1093}$$

$$Nre = 864000 1.029848 0.002734$$

$$Nre = 2432$$

If Nre < 3162 use eq.9 to calculate ΔH

If Nre > 3162 recalculate D_{50LL} using Eq.10

Eq. 9 Meter Box Orifice Pressure Drop SAME AS 201A

$$\Delta H = (Qs (1 - Bws) Ps / Ts)^2 (1.083 Tm Md \Delta H@ / Pbar)$$

$$\Delta H = \frac{0.649438 | 0.95 | 27.88 | 2 | 1.083 | 525 | 29.77 | 1.76}{790 | 27.88}^{0.1093}$$

$$\Delta H = 0.000474 1068.529$$

$$\Delta H = 0.51 + 50^\circ\text{F} \Delta H = 0.45 \quad 0.000419$$

$$-50^\circ\text{F} \Delta H = 0.58 \quad 0.00054$$

Eq. 10 Recalculated Lower Limit Cut Diameter @ Nre > 3162

$$D_{50LL} = 10.0959 C^{0.44} (Mw * Ps / Ts)^{0.06}$$

$$D_{50LL} = \frac{10.0959 | 1.112698 | 0.44 | 29.1815 | 27.88}{790}^{0.06}$$

$$D_{50LL} = 10.6$$

Re Eq. 6 Recalculated Cut Diameter for Cyclone I for the Middle of the Overlap Zone @ Nre > 3162

$$D_{50T} = (11 + D_{50LL}) / 2$$

$$\frac{11 | 10.6 | 1 | 2}{|}^{0.1093}$$

$$D_{50T} = 10.80$$

Re Eq. 7 Recalculated Cyclone Sampling Rate @ Nre > 3162

$$Qs = 0.07296 u (Ts / Mw / Ps)^{0.2949} (1/D 50T)^{1.4102}$$

$$Qs = \frac{0.07296 | 237.5681 | 790 | 0.2949 | 1 | 1.4102}{29.1815 | 27.88 | 10.8}^{0.1093}$$

$$Qs = 0.07296 237.5681 0.991364 0.034887$$

$$Re Qs = 0.60 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min}$$

Test Run 2 Bison Engineering, Method 201A PM₁₀ & CT40 PM_{2.5} Spreadsheet

Facility:	Bitter Root	Location:	Bismarck N.D.	Date:	Mar 12, 08										
Operators:		Source:	Boiler, Low Fire	Start time:	10:40										
PRELIMINARY INFO.		POST TEST INFO.													
Pm Bp	27.88 ("Hg)	us 201A stack viscosity	256.21 (micropoise)	35 Silica gel	2 (g)										
Diam (inches)	12	Rect. sqft	0.732 (ft ² /min)	Impinger water	("Hg)										
Slack AREA Yf	0	0.79 (sqft)	0.57 ("H2O)	Ps Slack pressure, Ps	27.88 (Bws)										
Delta H@	1.76	1.003	0.65 + 50°F	Bws % H2O in Stack	8.19 (lb/lb.mole)										
PRE TEST INFO		CALCULATED RESULTS													
Assumed moisture	5.0 (%)	us CT40 stack viscosity	247.45 (micropoise)	Mw Actual Wet Molecular Weight	29.05 (dscf)										
Assumed Meter Temp	63.0 (deg F)	C Cunningham Corr. Factor	1.12	Vs Dry STD sample Volume	19.53 (min)										
Target Run Time	48.0 (min)	D _{50L} Lower limit cut diameter	9.33 (micrometers)	Final Sampling Time	45.7 (min)										
Total Number of Points	12	D _{50L} Cut diam for cyclone	10.16 (micrometers)	us Post test stack viscosity	237.50 (micropoise)										
TRAVERSE INFO		Qs CT40 Cyclone flow rate	0.691 (ft ³ /min)	C Post test Cunningham corr. factor	1.11										
Pg Static, gage pressure	0.00 ("H2O)	Nre Reynolds number	2357 Nre < 3162 *	D _{50L} Post test lower limit cut diameter	9.42 (micrometers)										
Stack Temp, Ts	380.0 (deg F)	△H CT40 Delta H ==>	0.51 ("H2O)	D _{50T} Post test cut diam for cyclone	10.21 (micrometers)										
O ₂ Abs stack Temp, Ts	840 (deg R)	RANGE 0.45 - 50°F	0.58 + 50°F	Qs std Post test cyclone flow rate	0.65 (ft ³ /min)										
NOZZLE SELECTION		201A N1•136 •15•164 •182 •197 •215 •233 •264 •3 •342 •39	I Isokinetic Avg, (80 < I < 120)	D50 D50 Cut Rate, (9 < d50 < 11)	137 (%)										
CO ₂ Oxygen, dry	11.0 (% v/v d)	CT40 N1•125 N2•138 N3•156 N4•172 N5•188 N6•20 N7•22 N8•25	D50 D50 Cut Rate, (9 < d50 < 11)	10.2 (um)											
Oxygen, wet	10.4595 (% v/v w)	H ₂ O Nozzle Diameter estimate	0.391 Selected > 0.35												
Carbon Dioxide, dry	10.0 (% v/v d)	H ₂ O delta P (min)	ERR AVG												
Molecular weight, dry	30.0388 (lb/lb.mole)	H ₂ O delta P (max)	NA ERR												
Molecular weight, wet	29.43686 (lb/lb.mole)	H ₂ O Alt - delta P (min)	ERR ERR												
		H ₂ O Alt - delta P (max)	0.142 ERR 0.127												
Revised Sept 08/01 by CWNL															
Test	Pre traverse	Point	Run	MetrVol	Vel head	201A CT40	Stack	Meter Temp	Assumed	Actual	Rolling	Vel.	Flow	Flow	
No	dp	sqr dp	Time	Time	delta P	sqr dp	delta H	In	Out	Avg	% l	% l	fl/sec	acfm	dscfm
1	0.036	0.119	4.0	4.0	0.040	0.20	0.57	295	63	61	62	114.27	118	13.87	391
2	0.036	0.119	3.9	7.9	0.038	0.19	0.57	300	63	61	62	131.54	127	13.56	639
3	0.036	0.119	3.8	11.7	0.037	0.19	0.57	305	63	61	62	123.61	128	13.42	633
4	0.038	0.19	3.8	15.5	0.037	0.19	0.57	317	63	62	62	137.44	142	13.53	371
5	0.040	0.20	3.9	19.4	0.038	0.19	0.57	323	64	62	63	133.26	138	13.76	649
6	0.042	0.20	4.0	23.4	0.040	0.20	0.57	323	64	62	63	128.04	132	14.12	665
7	0.042	0.20	4.0	27.4	0.040	0.20	0.57	327	65	62	63	102.31	106	14.16	667
8	0.028	0.17	3.9	31.3	0.038	0.19	0.57	330	65	63	64	124.00	128	13.82	651
9	0.035	0.19	3.6	34.9	0.033	0.18	0.57	334	66	63	64	167.58	173	13.92	609
10	0.036	0.19	3.7	38.6	0.034	0.18	0.57	338	67	63	65	150.16	155	13.14	351
11	0.032	0.18	3.6	42.2	0.032	0.18	0.57	335	67	63	65	130.87	135	12.73	600
12	0.032	0.18	3.5	45.7	0.030	0.17	0.57	327	68	64	66	160.15	166	12.26	578
	avg dp	sample volume	20.690	avg. dp	avg. [dp	T _s		T _m					ft/sec	acfm	dscfm
	0.036	0.190		0.036	0.191	0.56	321.17	ls°F	63.54				13.44	633	366
	avg sqrt dp squared	0.036					781.17	T _s °R	523.54						

Bison Engineering, Method 201A PM10 & CT40 PM_{2.5} Spreadsheets

Data by jw, mc Checked by cwl

Facility:	Bitter Root	Location:	Bismarck N.D.	Date:	Mar 12, 08
Operators:	Filter #	Source:	Boiler, Low Fire	Start time:	11:56
	2984			End time:	

PRELIMINARY INFO.			
Pm	Bp	Length	Width
		12	0
Stack AREA			
Y _i			
Delta H @			1.76
PRE TEST INFO			
Assumed moisture		3.0	(%)
Assumed Meter Temp		78.0	(deg F)
Target Run Time		48.0	(min)
Total Number of Points		12	
TRAVERSE INFO			
Rnd sqft	25.87 (¹ / ₂ Hg)	Rect. sqft	
0	0	0.79	0
		0.79	(sqft)
		1.003	

201A Calculations		CT40 Calculations	
us 201A stack viscosity	245.64	(micropoise)	
us 201A Cyclone flow rate	0.705	(ft ³ /min)	
H 201A Delta H ==>	0.59	(^o F/H20)	
RANGE	0.52	-50 °F	239.72 (micropoise)
	0.67	+50 °F	
us CT40 stack viscosity	239.72	(micropoise)	
C Cunningham Corr. Factor	1.12		
L Lower limit cut diameter	9.30	(micrometers)	
or Cut diam for cyclone	10.15	(micrometers)	
us CT40 Cyclone flow rate	0.673	(ft ³ /min)	
Re Reynolds number	2336	Nre < 3162 *	
H CT40 Delta H ==>	0.54	(^o F/H20)	

POST TEST INFO		CALCULATED RESULTS	
Impinger water	35 Silica gel	3.2 (g)	
Ps Slack pressure, Ps	25.87	(^o Hg)	
Bws % H ₂ O in Slack	8.98	(Bws)	
Mw Actual Wet Molecular Weight	28.86	(lb./mole)	
Vs Dry STD sample Volume	18.23	(disct)	
Final Sampling Time	52.1	(min)	
us Post test slack viscosity	231.80	(micropoise)	
C Post test Cunningham corr. factor	1.12		
D _{SL} Post test lower limit cut diameter	9.33	(micrometers)	
D _{GT} Post test cut diam for cyclone	10.16	(micrometers)	
Q _{std} Post test cyclone flow rate	0.65	(ft ³ /min)	
I Isokinetic Avg, {80 < < 120}	116	(%)	
D ₅₀ D ₅₀ Cut Rate, {9 < 350 < 11}	10.2	(μm)	

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S T A C K										Flow									
Test	Pre traverse		Point	Run	MetrVol	Vel head	201A	CT40	Stack	Meter Temp	Assumed	Actual	Rolling	Vel.	Flow	Flow	dscfm		
No	dP	sqr dP	Time	Time	74.95	delta P	sqr dP	delta H	Temp	In	Cut	Avg	% I	ft/sec	acfm	ft/sec	acfm		
1	0.040	0.20	4.2	4.2	76.66	0.034	0.18	0.59	272	65	64	64.5	112.06	119	119	13.11	618	351	
2	0.038	0.19	4.4	8.6	78.32	0.038	0.19	0.59	279	66	64	65	98.60	105	112	13.93	656	369	
3	0.037	0.19	4.5	13.1	80.06	0.039	0.20	0.59	282	66	64	65	99.95	107	110	14.14	666	373	
4	0.037	0.19	4.6	17.7	81.87	0.040	0.20	0.59	289	66	64	65	100.90	108	110	14.38	678	376	
5	0.038	0.19	4.6	22.3	83.69	0.040	0.20	0.59	284	67	65	66	100.93	108	109	14.34	676	377	
6	0.040	0.20	4.4	26.7	85.45	0.038	0.19	0.59	305	67	65	66	106.16	113	110	14.17	668	363	
7	0.040	0.20	4.5	31.2	87.10	0.039	0.20	0.59	301	67	65	66	95.80	102	109	14.32	675	368	
8	0.038	0.19	4.4	35.6	88.83	0.038	0.19	0.59	311	68	65	66.5	104.66	112	109	14.23	670	361	
9	0.033	0.18	4.1	39.7	90.62	0.032	0.18	0.59	320	68	65	66.5	127.37	136	112	13.13	619	330	
10	0.034	0.18	4.2	43.9	92.47	0.034	0.18	0.59	322	68	65	66.5	124.83	133	114	13.55	639	339	
11	0.032	0.18	4.1	48.0	94.08	0.033	0.18	0.59	326	68	65	66.5	113.25	121	115	13.38	631	333	
12	0.030	0.17	4.1	52.1	95.85	0.032	0.18	0.59	320	68	65	66.5	125.95	134	116	13.13	619	330	
avg dP		avg. [dP]		sample volume		20.900	avg. dP		avg. dP	dT		dT		Ts °F		Ts °F		dscfm	
0.036	0.191					0.036	0.191		0.56	300.92		65.83		65.83		65.83		13.82	
avg sqrt dP squared		0.036								760.92		Tm °R		525.83		Tm °R		13.56	

Sample Identification	Filter #	Date	Tare 1 (g)	Date	Tare 2 (g)	CHECK	Average	Filter #	Date	Final 1 (g)	Date	Final 2 (g)	CHECK	Average	Gain
Bismarck Run 1	2982	2/8/2008	0.3483	2/11/2008	0.3484	0.0001	0.3484	2982	3/14/2008	0.3857	3/17/2008	0.3860	0.0003	0.3859	0.0375
Bismarck Run 2	2983	2/8/2008	0.3491	2/11/2008	0.3493	0.0002	0.3492	2983	3/14/2008	0.3864	3/17/2008	0.3867	-0.0003	0.3866	0.0374
Bismarck Run 3	2984	2/8/2008	0.3463	2/11/2008	0.3463	0.0000	0.3463	2984	3/14/2008	0.3806	3/17/2008	0.3806	-0.0004	0.3808	0.0345
Bismarck Run 4	2976	2/8/2008	0.3480	2/11/2008	0.3480	0.0000	0.3480	2976	3/14/2008	0.3854	3/17/2008	0.3853	-0.0001	0.3854	0.0374
Bismarck Run 5	2977	2/8/2008	0.3460	2/11/2008	0.3464	0.0004	0.3462	2977	3/14/2008	0.3875	3/17/2008	0.3875	0.0002	0.3874	0.0412

Vol (ml)	Sample Identification	Pan #	Date	Tare 1 (g)	Date	Tare 2 (g)	CHECK	Average	Pan #	Date	Final 1 (g)	Date	Final 2 (g)	CHECK	Average	Gain
26.3	Bismarck Boiler plus 2.5 Run -1	1451	3/14/2008	2.5467	3/17/2008	2.5467	0.0000	2.5467	1451	3/17/2008	2.5567	3/18/2008	2.5647	0.0080	2.5607	0.01400
33.5	Bismarck Boiler plus 2.5 Run -2	1452	3/14/2008	2.5192	3/17/2008	2.5191	-0.0001	2.5192	1452	3/17/2008	2.5340	3/18/2008	2.5336	-0.0004	2.5338	0.01465
37.2	Bismarck Boiler plus 2.5 Run -3	1453	3/14/2008	2.5346	3/17/2008	2.5344	-0.0002	2.5345	1453	3/17/2008	2.5473	3/18/2008	2.5469	-0.0004	2.5471	0.01260
35.1	Bismarck Boiler plus 2.5 Run -4	1454	3/14/2008	2.5319	3/17/2008	2.5321	0.0002	2.5320	1454	3/17/2008	2.5562	3/18/2008	2.5558	-0.0004	2.5560	0.02400
46.8	Bismarck Boiler plus 2.5 Run -5	1455	3/14/2008	2.5315	3/17/2008	2.5315	0.0000	2.5315	1455	3/17/2008	2.5620	3/18/2008	2.5616	-0.0004	2.5618	0.03030
79	Bismarck Boiler Probe Rinse Run 1	1456	3/14/2008	2.5352	3/17/2008	2.5350	-0.0002	2.5351	1456	3/17/2008	2.5361	3/18/2008	2.5361	0.0000	2.5361	0.00100
85.8	Bismarck Boiler Probe Rinse Run 2	1457	3/14/2008	2.5368	3/17/2008	2.5368	0.0000	2.5368	1457	3/17/2008	2.5394	3/18/2008	2.5392	-0.0002	2.5393	0.00250
48.7	Bismarck Boiler Probe Rinse Run 3	1458	3/14/2008	2.5298	3/17/2008	2.5295	-0.0003	2.5295	1458	3/17/2008	2.5307	3/18/2008	2.5306	-0.0001	2.5307	0.00100
56.5	Bismarck Boiler Probe Rinse Run 4	1459	3/14/2008	2.5407	3/17/2008	2.5406	-0.0001	2.5407	1459	3/17/2008	2.5414	3/18/2008	2.5414	-0.0001	2.5415	0.00080
44.5	Bismarck Boiler Probe Rinse Run 5	1460	3/14/2008	2.5345	3/17/2008	2.5346	0.0001	2.5346	1460	3/17/2008	2.5347	3/18/2008	2.5347	0.0000	2.5347	0.00015
50	Bismarck Boiler MeCl Extraction Run 1	1461	3/14/2008	2.5410	3/17/2008	2.5410	0.0000	2.5410	1461	3/17/2008	2.5423	3/18/2008	2.5422	-0.0001	2.5423	0.00125
50	Bismarck Boiler MeCl Extraction Run 2	1462	3/14/2008	2.5424	3/17/2008	2.5423	-0.0001	2.5424	1462	3/17/2008	2.5438	3/18/2008	2.5436	-0.0002	2.5437	0.00135
50	Bismarck Boiler MeCl Extraction Run 3	1463	3/14/2008	2.5214	3/17/2008	2.5215	0.0001	2.5215	1463	3/17/2008	2.5226	3/18/2008	2.5226	-0.0002	2.5227	0.00125
50	Bismarck Boiler MeCl Extraction Run 4	1464	3/14/2008	2.5590	3/17/2008	2.5589	-0.0001	2.5590	1464	3/17/2008	2.5605	3/18/2008	2.5603	-0.0004	2.5603	0.00135
50	Bismarck Boiler MeCl Extraction Run 5	1465	3/14/2008	2.5358	3/17/2008	2.5360	0.0002	2.5359	1465	3/17/2008	2.5375	3/18/2008	2.5373	-0.0002	2.5374	0.00150
200	Bismarck Boiler Impinger Run 1	1466	3/14/2008	2.5466	3/17/2008	2.5466	0.0000	2.5466	1466	3/17/2008	2.5784	3/18/2008	2.5787	0.0003	2.5786	0.03195
200	Bismarck Boiler Impinger Run 2	1467	3/14/2008	2.5339	3/17/2008	2.5338	-0.0001	2.5339	1467	3/17/2008	2.5608	3/18/2008	2.5611	0.0003	2.5610	0.02710
200	Bismarck Boiler Impinger Run 3	1468	3/14/2008	2.5340	3/17/2008	2.5340	0.0000	2.5340	1468	3/17/2008	2.5611	3/18/2008	2.5615	0.0004	2.5613	0.02730
200	Bismarck Boiler Impinger Run 4	1469	3/14/2008	2.5373	3/17/2008	2.5374	0.0001	2.5374	1469	3/17/2008	2.5691	3/18/2008	2.5693	0.0002	2.5692	0.03185
200	Bismarck Boiler Impinger Run 5	1470	3/14/2008	2.5356	3/17/2008	2.5356	0.0000	2.5356	1470	3/17/2008	2.5695	3/18/2008	2.5699	0.0004	2.5697	0.03410
100	MECl Blank	1471	3/14/2008	2.5305	3/17/2008	2.5306	0.0001	2.5306	1471	3/17/2008	2.5305	3/18/2008	2.5306	0.0001	2.5306	0.00000
100	Acetone Blank	1472	3/14/2008	2.5405	3/17/2008	2.5403	-0.0002	2.5404	1472	3/17/2008	2.5406	3/18/2008	2.5404	-0.0002	2.5405	0.00010
100	Water Blank	1473	3/14/2008	2.5340	3/17/2008	2.5336	-0.0004	2.5336	1473	3/17/2008	2.5342	3/18/2008	2.5343	0.0001	2.5343	0.00045

APPENDIX B:
LOW-FIRE NO_x AND CO TEST DATA

Bismarck Low Fire NOx CO test data

			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Avg.
Stack Flow	dscfh	22710	21981	21343	22346	
Heat input	MMBtu/hr	0.90	1.13	1.00	1.0	
NOx source concentration	ppmvd	105.3	117.3	111.7	111.5	
NOx concentration, M19 conversion	lbs/dscf	1.253E-05	1.396E-05	1.329E-05	1.326E-05	
NOx mass rate	lbs/hr	0.285	0.307	0.284	0.292	
NOx emission factor	lbs/MMBtu	0.316	0.273	0.285	0.291	
CO source concentration	ppmvd	282.5	159.4	204.2	215.4	
CO concentration, M19 conversion	lbs/dscf	2.053E-05	1.159E-05	1.484E-05	1.565E-05	
CO mass rate	lbs/hr	0.466	0.255	0.317	0.346	
NOx emission factor	lbs/MMBtu	0.518	0.226	0.318	0.354	

Bismarck Run 1

Date/Time mm/dd/yy hh:mm:ss	CO ppm	NOx ppm	O2 %
03/12/08 09:21:27	160.04	122.63	10.69
03/12/08 09:21:37	137.31	127.26	10.57
03/12/08 09:21:47	117.06	131.82	10.47
03/12/08 09:21:57	103.44	132.43	10.30
03/12/08 09:22:07	94.75	133.02	10.41
03/12/08 09:22:17	97.76	132.97	10.73
03/12/08 09:22:27	104.88	132.68	10.64
03/12/08 09:22:37	106.34	130.93	10.73
03/12/08 09:22:47	101.38	128.81	10.92
03/12/08 09:22:57	96.01	128.79	10.71
03/12/08 09:23:07	94.16	129.10	11.09
03/12/08 09:23:17	94.43	129.99	11.44
03/12/08 09:23:27	97.80	130.93	11.49
03/12/08 09:23:37	102.56	127.04	12.09
03/12/08 09:23:47	109.73	123.52	11.93
03/12/08 09:23:57	121.39	118.49	11.87
03/12/08 09:24:07	124.71	113.68	11.91
03/12/08 09:24:17	123.47	115.18	11.64
03/12/08 09:24:27	123.54	116.35	11.33
03/12/08 09:24:37	121.72	120.43	11.03
03/12/08 09:24:47	123.84	124.30	11.07
03/12/08 09:24:57	124.70	127.52	11.30
03/12/08 09:25:07	124.15	130.55	11.41
03/12/08 09:25:17	124.12	130.30	11.53
03/12/08 09:25:27	123.58	129.92	11.98
03/12/08 09:25:37	126.80	127.49	12.52
03/12/08 09:25:47	132.88	124.84	13.14
03/12/08 09:25:57	138.73	117.84	13.32
03/12/08 09:26:07	144.50	111.00	12.98
03/12/08 09:26:17	140.85	110.97	12.77
03/12/08 09:26:27	133.17	111.29	12.23
03/12/08 09:26:37	124.74	115.14	11.50
03/12/08 09:26:47	117.94	119.03	11.62
03/12/08 09:26:57	111.83	120.79	11.54
03/12/08 09:27:07	109.36	122.62	11.85
03/12/08 09:27:17	111.24	121.04	11.73
03/12/08 09:27:27	114.44	119.92	11.81
03/12/08 09:27:37	115.63	119.87	11.81
03/12/08 09:27:47	112.41	120.21	11.46
03/12/08 09:27:57	105.51	123.53	11.32
03/12/08 09:28:07	96.68	126.71	11.29
03/12/08 09:28:17	87.10	131.18	11.47
03/12/08 09:28:27	83.79	135.67	11.95
03/12/08 09:28:37	89.11	131.78	12.47
03/12/08 09:28:47	102.20	127.84	12.90
03/12/08 09:28:57	118.28	121.71	13.05
03/12/08 09:29:07	135.81	115.41	12.96
03/12/08 09:29:17	145.29	112.82	12.58
03/12/08 09:29:27	141.50	110.09	12.68
03/12/08 09:29:37	126.81	112.85	12.76
03/12/08 09:29:47	220.11	115.44	12.43
03/12/08 09:29:57	195.30	117.30	12.25
03/12/08 09:30:07	179.75	119.01	12.31
03/12/08 09:30:17	172.04	120.16	12.45
03/12/08 09:30:27	179.17	121.68	12.27
03/12/08 09:30:37	202.78	119.58	12.40

03/12/08 09:30:47	228.79	117.81	12.70
03/12/08 09:30:57	242.28	114.57	12.80
03/12/08 09:31:07	242.61	111.58	12.50
03/12/08 09:31:17	240.80	112.50	12.31
03/12/08 09:31:27	232.95	113.40	12.31
03/12/08 09:31:37	217.68	116.69	11.85
03/12/08 09:31:47	201.02	119.64	11.39
03/12/08 09:31:57	182.45	124.90	11.38
03/12/08 09:32:07	165.61	130.28	11.49
03/12/08 09:32:17	158.87	131.50	11.51
03/12/08 09:32:27	154.35	132.72	11.34
03/12/08 09:32:37	152.85	131.74	10.96
03/12/08 09:32:47	154.05	130.89	10.86
03/12/08 09:32:57	149.81	131.50	10.88
03/12/08 09:33:07	147.44	132.09	10.90
03/12/08 09:33:17	150.74	130.88	10.92
03/12/08 09:33:27	154.05	129.71	10.91
03/12/08 09:33:37	154.65	130.91	11.14
03/12/08 09:33:47	154.66	131.77	11.50
03/12/08 09:33:57	159.77	128.79	11.70
03/12/08 09:34:07	174.78	125.44	11.69
03/12/08 09:34:17	191.71	122.04	11.86
03/12/08 09:34:27	195.56	118.46	11.90
03/12/08 09:34:37	187.51	116.71	11.80
03/12/08 09:34:47	180.05	115.21	11.83
03/12/08 09:34:57	179.14	116.03	11.90
03/12/08 09:35:07	186.34	116.63	11.93
03/12/08 09:35:17	201.91	115.46	11.73
03/12/08 09:35:27	229.35	114.01	11.30
03/12/08 09:35:37	266.21	115.18	11.09
03/12/08 09:35:47	306.11	116.63	11.19
03/12/08 09:35:57	317.04	118.42	11.43
03/12/08 09:36:07	312.60	120.20	11.31
03/12/08 09:36:17	303.44	118.76	11.49
03/12/08 09:36:27	283.96	117.59	11.72
03/12/08 09:36:37	272.50	116.76	11.55
03/12/08 09:36:47	269.68	115.49	11.38
03/12/08 09:36:57	265.32	118.17	11.77
03/12/08 09:37:07	256.83	121.09	12.07
03/12/08 09:37:17	246.88	118.46	12.09
03/12/08 09:37:27	233.92	116.08	12.50
03/12/08 09:37:37	225.80	115.14	12.44
03/12/08 09:37:47	224.60	114.58	12.57
03/12/08 09:37:57	229.37	113.71	12.71
03/12/08 09:38:07	235.38	112.83	12.77
03/12/08 09:38:17	247.16	111.90	12.75
03/12/08 09:38:27	249.88	111.29	12.63
03/12/08 09:38:37	247.43	112.55	12.66
03/12/08 09:38:47	246.86	114.03	12.59
03/12/08 09:38:57	235.65	113.71	12.45
03/12/08 09:39:07	225.79	113.42	12.38
03/12/08 09:39:17	222.17	113.42	12.10
03/12/08 09:39:27	219.20	113.76	11.78
03/12/08 09:39:37	206.08	117.88	11.67
03/12/08 09:39:47	187.83	122.63	11.66
03/12/08 09:39:57	176.21	125.78	11.90
03/12/08 09:40:07	174.71	128.79	12.00
03/12/08 09:40:17	179.78	126.38	11.76
03/12/08 09:40:27	189.59	124.02	11.68
03/12/08 09:40:37	191.99	124.89	11.84

03/12/08 09:40:47	183.98	126.13	12.04
03/12/08 09:40:57	178.88	125.49	12.25
03/12/08 09:41:07	178.91	124.60	12.36
03/12/08 09:41:17	185.43	121.42	12.32
03/12/08 09:41:27	197.37	118.16	12.49
03/12/08 09:41:37	209.40	117.01	12.78
03/12/08 09:41:47	222.84	115.43	13.25
03/12/08 09:41:57	224.66	113.15	13.70
03/12/08 09:42:07	219.84	110.42	13.99
03/12/08 09:42:17	223.38	106.34	14.25
03/12/08 09:42:27	241.13	102.48	13.39
03/12/08 09:42:37	257.81	103.33	12.48
03/12/08 09:42:47	251.98	104.57	12.47
03/12/08 09:42:57	233.24	111.93	12.62
03/12/08 09:43:07	224.05	119.60	12.50
03/12/08 09:43:17	221.01	118.79	12.58
03/12/08 09:43:27	212.97	117.89	12.46
03/12/08 09:43:37	201.66	116.68	12.22
03/12/08 09:43:47	195.88	115.53	12.01
03/12/08 09:43:57	193.53	115.80	12.05
03/12/08 09:44:07	195.89	116.37	12.34
03/12/08 09:44:17	199.80	113.71	12.56
03/12/08 09:44:27	197.10	110.73	12.72
03/12/08 09:44:37	193.18	109.28	12.53
03/12/08 09:44:47	200.42	107.79	12.29
03/12/08 09:44:57	204.56	109.55	11.96
03/12/08 09:45:07	205.46	111.60	11.99
03/12/08 09:45:17	201.65	113.97	11.89
03/12/08 09:45:27	200.73	116.38	12.15
03/12/08 09:45:37	204.27	116.68	12.44
03/12/08 09:45:47	209.41	116.40	12.35
03/12/08 09:45:57	219.55	114.88	12.09
03/12/08 09:46:07	233.89	113.43	12.18
03/12/08 09:46:17	248.07	114.01	12.29
03/12/08 09:46:27	255.04	114.33	12.34
03/12/08 09:46:37	249.29	113.46	12.62
03/12/08 09:46:47	240.82	112.83	12.97
03/12/08 09:46:57	242.66	110.39	13.04
03/12/08 09:47:07	272.23	108.07	13.13
03/12/08 09:47:17	300.86	105.80	13.35
03/12/08 09:47:27	315.91	103.08	13.42
03/12/08 09:47:37	330.35	101.98	13.34
03/12/08 09:47:47	330.63	100.80	13.50
03/12/08 09:47:57	320.13	103.61	13.84
03/12/08 09:48:07	305.20	106.27	13.99
03/12/08 09:48:17	295.86	103.66	13.98
03/12/08 09:48:27	288.93	101.36	14.05
03/12/08 09:48:37	280.59	101.43	14.28
03/12/08 09:48:47	271.71	101.36	14.43
03/12/08 09:48:57	274.35	98.67	14.37
03/12/08 09:49:07	283.33	95.98	14.19
03/12/08 09:49:17	286.92	97.44	14.31
03/12/08 09:49:27	285.73	98.96	14.47
03/12/08 09:49:37	282.44	97.80	14.18
03/12/08 09:49:47	273.70	96.78	14.30
03/12/08 09:49:57	257.84	98.05	14.37
03/12/08 09:50:07	252.34	99.54	14.27
03/12/08 09:50:17	251.96	98.07	14.46
03/12/08 09:50:27	262.66	96.55	14.67
03/12/08 09:50:37	281.18	93.90	14.69

03/12/08 09:50:47	302.27	90.88	14.59
03/12/08 09:50:57	301.08	91.83	14.75
03/12/08 09:51:07	292.25	92.72	14.61
03/12/08 09:51:17	290.12	93.81	14.59
03/12/08 09:51:27	303.42	95.09	14.72
03/12/08 09:51:37	321.60	95.04	14.83
03/12/08 09:51:47	329.50	95.05	14.70
03/12/08 09:51:57	337.16	94.74	14.80
03/12/08 09:52:07	330.40	94.70	15.04
03/12/08 09:52:17	319.86	92.66	15.17
03/12/08 09:52:27	323.58	90.28	15.23
03/12/08 09:52:37	363.07	87.74	15.30
03/12/08 09:52:47	423.38	85.05	15.44
03/12/08 09:52:57	468.18	82.98	15.59
03/12/08 09:53:07	484.20	80.96	15.74
03/12/08 09:53:17	478.11	77.63	15.97
03/12/08 09:53:27	455.77	74.05	16.38
03/12/08 09:53:37	449.03	69.29	16.41
03/12/08 09:53:47	454.87	64.92	16.42
03/12/08 09:53:57	465.70	63.20	16.52
03/12/08 09:54:07	476.03	61.38	16.50
03/12/08 09:54:17	476.27	60.79	16.51
03/12/08 09:54:27	476.66	60.19	16.54
03/12/08 09:54:37	469.68	58.91	16.57
03/12/08 09:54:47	451.95	57.95	16.46
03/12/08 09:54:57	447.52	58.24	16.51
03/12/08 09:55:07	437.68	58.23	16.43
03/12/08 09:55:17	438.62	57.92	16.27
03/12/08 09:55:27	451.98	57.37	16.38
03/12/08 09:55:37	473.88	58.22	16.43
03/12/08 09:55:47	491.90	58.89	16.39
03/12/08 09:55:57	497.76	57.35	16.32
03/12/08 09:56:07	482.23	56.20	16.31
03/12/08 09:56:17	465.95	57.65	16.34
03/12/08 09:56:27	457.51	59.40	16.16
03/12/08 09:56:37	465.36	60.48	16.38
03/12/08 09:56:47	481.65	61.62	16.06
03/12/08 09:56:57	484.53	63.41	15.98
03/12/08 09:57:07	497.48	64.90	15.96
03/12/08 09:57:17	502.57	66.40	16.03
03/12/08 09:57:27	493.13	67.86	16.11
03/12/08 09:57:37	484.85	66.36	16.11
03/12/08 09:57:47	491.91	65.14	15.80
03/12/08 09:57:57	510.00	66.93	15.57
03/12/08 09:58:07	551.31	69.07	15.62
03/12/08 09:58:17	566.67	72.27	15.68
03/12/08 09:58:27	565.64	75.32	15.64
03/12/08 09:58:37	586.14	74.65	15.56
03/12/08 09:58:47	607.31	74.04	15.65
03/12/08 09:58:57	606.81	75.49	15.80
03/12/08 09:59:07	579.19	76.81	15.79
03/12/08 09:59:17	536.97	75.91	15.75
03/12/08 09:59:27	509.98	74.68	15.90
03/12/08 09:59:37	494.48	73.73	16.04
03/12/08 09:59:47	489.01	72.55	15.91
03/12/08 09:59:57	507.90	72.25	15.78
03/12/08 10:00:07	528.05	71.69	15.99
03/12/08 10:00:17	540.45	72.53	16.20
03/12/08 10:00:27	539.61	72.83	16.23
03/12/08 10:00:37	536.06	70.23	15.88

03/12/08 10:00:47	545.13	67.84	15.45
03/12/08 10:00:57	560.34	73.18	15.28
03/12/08 10:01:07	573.88	78.91	15.18
03/12/08 10:01:17	586.41	83.01	14.12
03/12/08 10:01:27	561.88	87.14	13.26
03/12/08 10:01:37	487.50	102.45	13.53
03/12/08 10:01:47	415.09	117.86	13.84
03/12/08 10:01:57	396.27	116.10	13.99
03/12/08 10:02:07	422.50	114.31	14.16
03/12/08 10:02:17	455.69	110.66	14.21
03/12/08 10:02:27	483.66	107.15	14.30
03/12/08 10:02:37	504.35	106.08	14.48
03/12/08 10:02:47	539.64	104.56	14.51
03/12/08 10:02:57	589.53	101.39	14.28
03/12/08 10:03:07	614.17	98.37	14.44
03/12/08 10:03:17	598.14	99.87	14.84
03/12/08 10:03:27	586.77	101.38	14.94
03/12/08 10:03:37	601.20	95.28	14.60
03/12/08 10:03:47	617.63	89.40	13.84
Run 1 Average > 282.51 105.31 13.25			

Bismarck Run 2

Date/Time mm/dd/yy hh:mm:ss	CO ppm	NOx ppm	O2 %
03/12/08 10:40:37	379.37	69.64	14.56
03/12/08 10:40:47	387.03	69.32	13.97
03/12/08 10:40:57	396.93	74.09	13.60
03/12/08 10:41:07	392.86	78.89	13.28
03/12/08 10:41:17	375.13	84.76	13.19
03/12/08 10:41:27	350.20	90.63	13.00
03/12/08 10:41:37	318.32	93.89	12.73
03/12/08 10:41:47	294.41	97.42	12.48
03/12/08 10:41:57	278.91	99.28	12.20
03/12/08 10:42:07	257.16	101.39	12.13
03/12/08 10:42:17	234.81	104.59	12.32
03/12/08 10:42:27	215.97	107.53	12.29
03/12/08 10:42:37	206.65	107.26	12.41
03/12/08 10:42:47	201.65	106.64	12.73
03/12/08 10:42:57	204.41	105.77	12.68
03/12/08 10:43:07	212.70	104.90	12.46
03/12/08 10:43:17	220.13	103.38	11.97
03/12/08 10:43:27	216.89	102.06	11.33
03/12/08 10:43:37	191.41	108.05	10.99
03/12/08 10:43:47	167.70	114.30	10.71
03/12/08 10:43:57	151.37	117.88	10.50
03/12/08 10:44:07	141.54	121.13	10.55
03/12/08 10:44:17	142.71	121.46	10.54
03/12/08 10:44:27	149.02	121.48	10.52
03/12/08 10:44:37	153.18	120.20	10.50
03/12/08 10:44:47	147.41	119.04	10.53
03/12/08 10:44:57	138.77	120.52	10.31
03/12/08 10:45:07	134.07	122.34	10.45
03/12/08 10:45:17	134.67	122.34	10.88
03/12/08 10:45:27	140.59	122.38	11.31
03/12/08 10:45:37	143.08	117.93	11.48
03/12/08 10:45:47	146.56	113.11	11.66
03/12/08 10:45:57	155.90	110.72	11.82
03/12/08 10:46:07	168.56	108.14	11.97
03/12/08 10:46:17	182.50	106.08	11.88
03/12/08 10:46:27	190.25	104.28	11.74
03/12/08 10:46:37	185.21	106.70	11.76
03/12/08 10:46:47	181.61	109.31	11.65
03/12/08 10:46:57	180.09	111.00	11.62
03/12/08 10:47:07	171.48	113.10	11.27
03/12/08 10:47:17	165.01	114.28	11.15
03/12/08 10:47:27	162.71	115.49	11.12
03/12/08 10:47:37	161.91	114.30	10.95
03/12/08 10:47:47	161.00	112.84	10.93
03/12/08 10:47:57	156.81	113.17	11.08
03/12/08 10:48:07	152.23	113.14	11.04
03/12/08 10:48:17	153.78	111.95	11.01
03/12/08 10:48:27	160.98	110.38	10.82
03/12/08 10:48:37	161.03	110.75	10.64
03/12/08 10:48:47	151.93	110.67	10.80
03/12/08 10:48:57	139.04	113.17	10.85
03/12/08 10:49:07	128.05	115.53	11.06
03/12/08 10:49:17	122.39	116.37	11.40
03/12/08 10:49:27	125.65	117.05	11.88

03/12/08 10:49:37	130.75	113.13	12.14
03/12/08 10:49:47	140.96	109.56	12.48
03/12/08 10:49:57	159.16	105.82	12.83
03/12/08 10:50:07	184.29	102.32	13.10
03/12/08 10:50:17	204.32	98.74	12.99
03/12/08 10:50:27	219.89	95.41	12.68
03/12/08 10:50:37	224.39	97.45	12.04
03/12/08 10:50:47	208.81	99.88	11.41
03/12/08 10:50:57	181.36	106.36	10.61
03/12/08 10:51:07	157.11	112.84	10.55
03/12/08 10:51:17	142.72	117.29	10.97
03/12/08 10:51:27	139.34	121.48	11.27
03/12/08 10:51:37	138.77	119.08	11.37
03/12/08 10:51:47	137.04	117.00	11.56
03/12/08 10:51:57	139.92	115.50	11.67
03/12/08 10:52:07	151.64	114.33	11.80
03/12/08 10:52:17	165.00	111.01	12.09
03/12/08 10:52:27	172.11	107.78	12.18
03/12/08 10:52:37	175.97	105.79	12.11
03/12/08 10:52:47	182.86	103.98	12.11
03/12/08 10:52:57	201.45	102.36	11.95
03/12/08 10:53:07	227.96	100.82	11.74
03/12/08 10:53:17	234.26	102.32	11.70
03/12/08 10:53:27	221.59	103.37	11.27
03/12/08 10:53:37	208.25	107.52	10.52
03/12/08 10:53:47	198.33	111.32	10.11
03/12/08 10:53:57	188.73	116.45	9.71
03/12/08 10:54:07	180.40	121.46	9.77
03/12/08 10:54:17	175.68	123.74	10.08
03/12/08 10:54:27	189.95	125.82	10.32
03/12/08 10:54:37	215.01	121.48	10.66
03/12/08 10:54:47	220.18	116.72	10.80
03/12/08 10:54:57	205.84	116.13	10.93
03/12/08 10:55:07	178.10	115.86	11.02
03/12/08 10:55:17	153.56	117.92	10.87
03/12/08 10:55:27	136.43	119.90	10.90
03/12/08 10:55:37	123.94	122.30	11.14
03/12/08 10:55:47	120.03	124.30	10.87
03/12/08 10:55:57	123.02	122.63	10.78
03/12/08 10:56:07	121.54	120.49	10.80
03/12/08 10:56:17	112.68	120.86	10.57
03/12/08 10:56:27	101.99	121.44	10.36
03/12/08 10:56:37	92.69	123.95	10.32
03/12/08 10:56:47	90.64	126.73	10.09
03/12/08 10:56:57	96.36	126.11	10.16
03/12/08 10:57:07	104.90	125.52	10.47
03/12/08 10:57:17	117.13	123.98	11.05
03/12/08 10:57:27	123.58	122.65	11.42
03/12/08 10:57:37	129.30	119.66	11.54
03/12/08 10:57:47	139.64	116.41	11.66
03/12/08 10:57:57	148.71	115.27	11.65
03/12/08 10:58:07	156.53	114.08	11.76
03/12/08 10:58:17	156.46	114.35	11.68
03/12/08 10:58:27	150.72	114.66	11.52
03/12/08 10:58:37	142.38	116.13	11.35
03/12/08 10:58:47	134.08	117.62	11.04
03/12/08 10:58:57	132.88	120.51	10.84
03/12/08 10:59:07	135.90	123.30	10.81

03/12/08 10:59:17	141.57	123.23	10.69
03/12/08 10:59:27	141.49	122.99	10.64
03/12/08 10:59:37	136.75	124.89	10.41
03/12/08 10:59:47	125.06	127.05	10.18
03/12/08 10:59:57	116.27	130.00	10.12
03/12/08 11:00:07	118.27	133.04	10.13
03/12/08 11:00:17	141.82	130.61	10.12
03/12/08 11:00:27	194.14	128.20	9.92
03/12/08 11:00:37	228.27	126.12	10.01
03/12/08 11:00:47	222.83	123.97	10.14
03/12/08 11:00:57	201.42	123.53	10.11
03/12/08 11:01:07	183.97	123.27	10.34
03/12/08 11:01:17	172.05	122.65	10.46
03/12/08 11:01:27	159.48	122.36	10.35
03/12/08 11:01:37	143.67	123.54	10.50
03/12/08 11:01:47	129.58	124.96	10.98
03/12/08 11:01:57	120.27	122.98	11.48
03/12/08 11:02:07	117.10	120.52	11.56
03/12/08 11:02:17	117.08	118.21	11.61
03/12/08 11:02:27	119.97	116.14	11.59
03/12/08 11:02:37	130.46	116.16	11.52
03/12/08 11:02:47	138.74	116.13	11.60
03/12/08 11:02:57	145.68	116.42	11.49
03/12/08 11:03:07	151.97	117.05	11.52
03/12/08 11:03:17	158.05	116.12	11.44
03/12/08 11:03:27	169.19	115.24	11.18
03/12/08 11:03:37	183.12	114.89	11.03
03/12/08 11:03:47	195.32	114.33	10.92
03/12/08 11:03:57	204.65	115.51	10.74
03/12/08 11:04:07	222.57	116.45	10.73
03/12/08 11:04:17	224.37	115.82	10.80
03/12/08 11:04:27	212.72	115.51	11.06
03/12/08 11:04:37	194.11	116.40	11.12
03/12/08 11:04:47	183.34	117.35	11.02
03/12/08 11:04:57	173.88	118.54	10.84
03/12/08 11:05:07	161.93	119.97	10.62
03/12/08 11:05:17	144.26	124.32	10.45
03/12/08 11:05:27	125.07	129.14	10.24
03/12/08 11:05:37	109.80	130.30	10.30
03/12/08 11:05:47	99.00	131.54	9.98
03/12/08 11:05:57	92.10	133.29	9.90
03/12/08 11:06:07	87.15	135.08	9.49
03/12/08 11:06:17	90.00	136.34	9.58
03/12/08 11:06:27	95.14	137.21	9.97
03/12/08 11:06:37	101.10	132.77	10.14
03/12/08 11:06:47	118.27	127.92	9.73
03/12/08 11:06:57	204.04	123.76	9.86
03/12/08 11:07:07	276.81	119.98	9.77
03/12/08 11:07:17	343.46	119.05	9.89
03/12/08 11:07:27	350.23	118.52	9.64
03/12/08 11:07:37	320.84	120.84	9.68
03/12/08 11:07:47	280.70	123.27	9.66
03/12/08 11:07:57	248.77	124.93	9.61
03/12/08 11:08:07	218.42	126.74	9.60
03/12/08 11:08:17	199.22	127.92	10.18
03/12/08 11:08:27	163.62	128.82	10.60
03/12/08 11:08:37	127.21	127.60	10.70
03/12/08 11:08:47	99.02	126.10	10.50

03/12/08 11:08:57	85.04	126.70	10.34
03/12/08 11:09:07	80.01	127.34	10.14
03/12/08 11:09:17	77.33	130.30	10.14
03/12/08 11:09:27	76.45	133.33	10.53
03/12/08 11:09:37	75.54	133.91	10.90
03/12/08 11:09:47	74.63	134.16	11.07
03/12/08 11:09:57	73.09	131.55	11.13
03/12/08 11:10:07	75.22	129.14	11.45
03/12/08 11:10:17	85.61	126.67	11.64
03/12/08 11:10:27	101.08	124.34	11.61
03/12/08 11:10:37	115.96	122.37	11.71
03/12/08 11:10:47	125.11	120.53	11.65
03/12/08 11:10:57	126.31	118.51	11.07
03/12/08 11:11:07	118.57	116.45	10.36
03/12/08 11:11:17	106.42	121.80	9.97
03/12/08 11:11:27	91.49	126.98	9.77
03/12/08 11:11:37	78.77	130.93	9.37
03/12/08 11:11:47	71.13	134.80	9.37
03/12/08 11:11:57	65.77	135.75	9.46
03/12/08 11:12:07	64.52	136.61	9.39
03/12/08 11:12:17	63.05	136.93	9.40
03/12/08 11:12:27	62.38	136.98	9.19
03/12/08 11:12:37	66.29	136.66	9.22
03/12/08 11:12:47	70.49	136.03	9.36
03/12/08 11:12:57	72.54	134.53	9.58
03/12/08 11:13:07	72.57	133.11	10.02
03/12/08 11:13:17	69.30	130.02	10.24
03/12/08 11:13:27	66.87	127.06	10.06
03/12/08 11:13:37	67.23	126.77	9.88
03/12/08 11:13:47	69.60	126.48	9.99
03/12/08 11:13:57	78.80	126.45	9.92
03/12/08 11:14:07	83.89	126.44	9.90
03/12/08 11:14:17	80.60	127.28	9.93
03/12/08 11:14:27	73.42	128.17	9.80
03/12/08 11:14:37	71.68	128.50	10.10
03/12/08 11:14:47	79.40	128.48	10.37
03/12/08 11:14:57	102.58	124.35	10.48
03/12/08 11:15:07	138.46	119.97	10.73
03/12/08 11:15:17	166.18	117.38	10.99
03/12/08 11:15:27	170.96	114.39	11.23
03/12/08 11:15:37	164.20	113.79	11.08
03/12/08 11:15:47	155.87	112.89	11.10
03/12/08 11:15:57	145.16	113.46	11.30
03/12/08 11:16:07	137.94	113.79	11.38
03/12/08 11:16:17	140.25	112.29	11.56
03/12/08 11:16:27	149.92	110.73	11.78
03/12/08 11:16:37	167.72	109.85	11.82
03/12/08 11:16:47	181.90	108.99	12.07
03/12/08 11:16:57	182.27	107.55	12.30
03/12/08 11:17:07	178.93	106.11	12.41
03/12/08 11:17:17	179.23	104.94	12.31
03/12/08 11:17:27	191.12	103.38	12.18
03/12/08 11:17:37	216.19	102.77	12.36
03/12/08 11:17:47	253.68	102.06	12.45
03/12/08 11:17:57	275.58	100.82	11.96
03/12/08 11:18:07	273.41	99.62	11.58
03/12/08 11:18:17	254.56	105.16	11.24
03/12/08 11:18:27	236.29	110.44	10.62

03/12/08 11:18:37	214.16	115.26	10.83
03/12/08 11:18:47	188.43	119.96	11.22
03/12/08 11:18:57	167.95	119.63	11.60
03/12/08 11:19:07	145.73	119.67	11.49
03/12/08 11:19:17	126.54	119.66	11.16
03/12/08 11:19:27	108.77	119.99	11.14
03/12/08 11:19:37	97.79	123.33	10.94
03/12/08 11:19:47	97.54	126.16	10.98
03/12/08 11:19:57	97.52	126.15	10.72
03/12/08 11:20:07	95.52	125.84	10.51
03/12/08 11:20:17	90.65	125.83	10.29
03/12/08 11:20:27	87.70	125.86	10.11
Run 2 Average >	159.43	117.34	11.01

Bismarck Run 3

Date/Time mm/dd/yy hh:mm:ss	CO ppm	NOx ppm	O2 %
03/12/08 11:56:27	273.18	101.69	13.12
03/12/08 11:56:37	271.21	103.70	13.15
03/12/08 11:56:47	275.90	106.05	12.92
03/12/08 11:56:57	298.23	106.96	12.84
03/12/08 11:57:07	310.89	107.78	12.63
03/12/08 11:57:17	301.23	110.16	12.17
03/12/08 11:57:27	270.01	112.83	11.89
03/12/08 11:57:37	231.51	116.70	11.62
03/12/08 11:57:47	202.34	120.53	11.62
03/12/08 11:57:57	184.03	122.92	11.48
03/12/08 11:58:07	180.42	124.89	11.39
03/12/08 11:58:17	174.80	125.81	11.42
03/12/08 11:58:27	163.84	127.01	11.61
03/12/08 11:58:37	157.07	127.30	12.01
03/12/08 11:58:47	159.45	127.29	12.33
03/12/08 11:58:57	171.26	122.96	12.55
03/12/08 11:59:07	186.95	118.48	12.63
03/12/08 11:59:17	210.30	116.11	12.82
03/12/08 11:59:27	238.06	114.03	13.07
03/12/08 11:59:37	267.24	110.98	13.20
03/12/08 11:59:47	278.00	107.81	13.35
03/12/08 11:59:57	274.71	106.66	13.42
03/12/08 12:00:07	269.77	105.19	13.47
03/12/08 12:00:17	258.73	104.30	13.44
03/12/08 12:00:27	236.93	103.35	13.75
03/12/08 12:00:37	221.70	101.97	13.91
03/12/08 12:00:47	229.18	100.88	14.01
03/12/08 12:00:57	253.63	98.38	14.01
03/12/08 12:01:07	277.66	95.95	14.04
03/12/08 12:01:17	279.48	95.71	14.11
03/12/08 12:01:27	279.17	95.33	14.19
03/12/08 12:01:37	283.40	94.47	14.40
03/12/08 12:01:47	287.26	93.27	14.24
03/12/08 12:01:57	296.25	91.49	14.21
03/12/08 12:02:07	308.85	89.73	14.44
03/12/08 12:02:17	311.80	88.85	14.47
03/12/08 12:02:27	305.34	88.24	14.54
03/12/08 12:02:37	290.16	88.28	14.44
03/12/08 12:02:47	276.22	88.49	14.38
03/12/08 12:02:57	263.96	90.60	14.31
03/12/08 12:03:07	267.55	92.70	14.22
03/12/08 12:03:17	281.62	93.03	13.91
03/12/08 12:03:27	283.06	93.28	13.74
03/12/08 12:03:37	267.80	97.17	13.70
03/12/08 12:03:47	246.35	101.09	13.80
03/12/08 12:03:57	235.72	101.43	13.97
03/12/08 12:04:07	242.11	101.73	14.05
03/12/08 12:04:17	267.21	99.61	14.13
03/12/08 12:04:27	300.57	97.45	14.16
03/12/08 12:04:37	329.26	95.98	14.24
03/12/08 12:04:47	337.59	94.81	14.45
03/12/08 12:04:57	331.33	93.61	14.60
03/12/08 12:05:07	319.97	92.70	14.49

03/12/08 12:05:17	311.75	92.65	14.63
03/12/08 12:05:27	299.39	92.71	14.75
03/12/08 12:05:37	294.44	91.54	14.90
03/12/08 12:05:47	302.41	90.32	14.93
03/12/08 12:05:57	312.13	88.49	14.89
03/12/08 12:06:07	325.23	86.85	14.96
03/12/08 12:06:17	321.16	87.16	14.84
03/12/08 12:06:27	320.81	87.12	14.71
03/12/08 12:06:37	325.80	87.45	14.45
03/12/08 12:06:47	314.16	87.75	14.40
03/12/08 12:06:57	294.10	90.91	14.43
03/12/08 12:07:07	276.52	94.14	14.31
03/12/08 12:07:17	268.74	93.84	14.20
03/12/08 12:07:27	263.27	93.60	13.98
03/12/08 12:07:37	256.92	95.43	13.91
03/12/08 12:07:47	246.41	97.15	13.23
03/12/08 12:07:57	245.77	100.20	12.48
03/12/08 12:08:07	236.33	103.07	12.33
03/12/08 12:08:17	208.88	112.92	12.43
03/12/08 12:08:27	177.49	122.70	12.47
03/12/08 12:08:37	158.93	122.65	12.64
03/12/08 12:08:47	149.89	122.97	12.87
03/12/08 12:08:57	145.70	120.83	12.96
03/12/08 12:09:07	144.27	118.84	12.83
03/12/08 12:09:17	157.70	118.55	12.64
03/12/08 12:09:27	181.05	118.19	12.77
03/12/08 12:09:37	198.34	117.61	12.97
03/12/08 12:09:47	200.74	117.08	13.10
03/12/08 12:09:57	198.36	115.52	12.84
03/12/08 12:10:07	195.92	114.31	12.62
03/12/08 12:10:17	191.75	116.46	12.47
03/12/08 12:10:27	189.67	118.46	11.92
03/12/08 12:10:37	187.59	121.46	11.89
03/12/08 12:10:47	183.10	124.64	12.10
03/12/08 12:10:57	180.71	124.93	12.62
03/12/08 12:11:07	178.08	125.51	12.90
03/12/08 12:11:17	181.68	122.37	12.98
03/12/08 12:11:27	190.28	119.36	13.09
03/12/08 12:11:37	207.61	117.03	13.20
03/12/08 12:11:47	222.27	114.93	13.22
03/12/08 12:11:57	233.06	114.74	13.28
03/12/08 12:12:07	234.25	114.12	13.43
03/12/08 12:12:17	231.83	112.29	13.68
03/12/08 12:12:27	227.09	110.16	13.65
03/12/08 12:12:37	234.23	107.57	13.51
03/12/08 12:12:47	247.81	104.87	13.43
03/12/08 12:12:57	257.17	106.08	13.49
03/12/08 12:13:07	255.47	107.00	13.53
03/12/08 12:13:17	246.04	105.82	13.67
03/12/08 12:13:27	231.55	104.94	13.77
03/12/08 12:13:37	213.59	103.41	13.71
03/12/08 12:13:47	195.93	102.06	13.62
03/12/08 12:13:57	184.62	103.13	13.66
03/12/08 12:14:07	184.91	104.58	13.55
03/12/08 12:14:17	195.37	103.98	13.64
03/12/08 12:14:27	202.01	103.42	13.69
03/12/08 12:14:37	218.35	102.78	13.91
03/12/08 12:14:47	235.43	101.77	14.07

03/12/08 12:14:57	241.82	99.31	14.01
03/12/08 12:15:07	236.88	96.55	13.86
03/12/08 12:15:17	223.15	98.14	13.71
03/12/08 12:15:27	225.28	99.92	13.63
03/12/08 12:15:37	241.77	100.82	13.41
03/12/08 12:15:47	252.74	101.73	12.84
03/12/08 12:15:57	235.71	105.23	12.22
03/12/08 12:16:07	209.72	109.04	11.91
03/12/08 12:16:17	183.37	114.07	11.61
03/12/08 12:16:27	164.20	118.83	11.49
03/12/08 12:16:37	150.78	119.95	11.26
03/12/08 12:16:47	135.88	121.43	10.97
03/12/08 12:16:57	118.27	123.30	10.91
03/12/08 12:17:07	105.82	125.22	11.11
03/12/08 12:17:17	101.71	126.45	11.09
03/12/08 12:17:27	107.91	127.63	11.20
03/12/08 12:17:37	113.01	126.15	11.13
03/12/08 12:17:47	117.09	124.34	11.03
03/12/08 12:17:57	119.14	125.25	11.14
03/12/08 12:18:07	123.01	126.12	11.51
03/12/08 12:18:17	131.17	124.95	11.38
03/12/08 12:18:27	140.63	123.75	11.78
03/12/08 12:18:37	142.45	121.77	12.07
03/12/08 12:18:47	144.87	119.36	12.13
03/12/08 12:18:57	147.80	115.84	12.08
03/12/08 12:19:07	145.14	112.25	11.88
03/12/08 12:19:17	138.48	114.04	11.72
03/12/08 12:19:27	132.30	115.57	11.63
03/12/08 12:19:37	132.34	117.34	11.49
03/12/08 12:19:47	135.57	119.07	11.33
03/12/08 12:19:57	141.81	120.56	11.05
03/12/08 12:20:07	152.62	122.08	10.57
03/12/08 12:20:17	159.86	122.96	10.60
03/12/08 12:20:27	173.02	124.05	10.63
03/12/08 12:20:37	185.80	122.95	10.71
03/12/08 12:20:47	186.37	121.79	10.29
03/12/08 12:20:57	186.39	121.78	9.80
03/12/08 12:21:07	198.63	121.49	9.56
03/12/08 12:21:17	218.38	120.54	9.19
03/12/08 12:21:27	230.63	119.94	8.63
03/12/08 12:21:37	249.93	122.08	8.05
03/12/08 12:21:47	277.73	124.38	7.53
03/12/08 12:21:57	326.09	126.15	7.51
03/12/08 12:22:07	367.09	128.21	7.38
03/12/08 12:22:17	386.74	128.84	7.68
03/12/08 12:22:27	380.00	129.41	8.00
03/12/08 12:22:37	363.74	127.34	8.12
03/12/08 12:22:47	353.25	124.96	8.70
03/12/08 12:22:57	317.45	122.68	9.53
03/12/08 12:23:07	265.70	120.23	9.99
03/12/08 12:23:17	225.26	117.04	10.53
03/12/08 12:23:27	195.63	113.75	10.75
03/12/08 12:23:37	174.48	112.29	10.84
03/12/08 12:23:47	157.38	111.06	10.97
03/12/08 12:23:57	146.61	110.45	11.08
03/12/08 12:24:07	139.67	110.16	11.17
03/12/08 12:24:17	134.97	110.49	11.25
03/12/08 12:24:27	132.66	110.75	11.19

03/12/08 12:24:37	134.05	110.17	10.84
03/12/08 12:24:47	138.51	109.56	10.45
03/12/08 12:24:57	139.67	111.99	10.43
03/12/08 12:25:07	132.93	114.09	10.39
03/12/08 12:25:17	126.86	113.75	10.29
03/12/08 12:25:27	122.07	113.23	10.08
03/12/08 12:25:37	121.80	113.20	9.80
03/12/08 12:25:47	128.05	113.17	9.61
03/12/08 12:25:57	132.06	113.81	10.07
03/12/08 12:26:07	124.21	114.35	10.49
03/12/08 12:26:17	121.81	114.95	10.44
03/12/08 12:26:27	125.37	115.27	10.38
03/12/08 12:26:37	127.19	117.62	10.19
03/12/08 12:26:47	125.68	119.65	10.06
03/12/08 12:26:57	120.88	121.08	10.33
03/12/08 12:27:07	116.78	122.67	10.65
03/12/08 12:27:17	112.42	121.17	10.46
03/12/08 12:27:27	112.13	119.97	10.23
03/12/08 12:27:37	118.55	121.75	10.15
03/12/08 12:27:47	137.05	123.76	9.85
03/12/08 12:27:57	169.22	122.11	9.32
03/12/08 12:28:07	227.40	120.24	8.51
03/12/08 12:28:17	331.92	118.88	7.93
03/12/08 12:28:27	398.16	117.34	7.92
03/12/08 12:28:37	413.41	118.21	8.02
03/12/08 12:28:47	421.42	119.05	8.49
03/12/08 12:28:57	426.77	116.76	9.15
03/12/08 12:29:07	388.72	114.33	9.77
03/12/08 12:29:17	303.00	113.46	10.14
03/12/08 12:29:27	210.00	112.59	10.41
03/12/08 12:29:37	149.01	114.37	10.39
03/12/08 12:29:47	125.96	115.83	10.23
03/12/08 12:29:57	130.48	116.14	10.48
03/12/08 12:30:07	141.53	116.19	10.85
03/12/08 12:30:17	150.18	114.12	11.25
03/12/08 12:30:27	154.71	112.00	11.42
03/12/08 12:30:37	154.71	109.60	11.46
03/12/08 12:30:47	152.89	107.54	11.64
03/12/08 12:30:57	154.10	108.17	11.73
03/12/08 12:31:07	154.07	108.70	11.79
03/12/08 12:31:17	155.59	108.76	12.03
03/12/08 12:31:27	152.61	108.75	12.27
03/12/08 12:31:37	146.02	106.71	12.31
03/12/08 12:31:47	141.27	104.31	12.29
03/12/08 12:31:57	143.95	104.30	11.91
03/12/08 12:32:07	146.87	103.96	11.66
03/12/08 12:32:17	151.39	107.49	11.50
03/12/08 12:32:27	157.47	110.75	11.24
03/12/08 12:32:37	163.89	111.37	11.03
03/12/08 12:32:47	161.60	111.98	11.15
03/12/08 12:32:57	148.70	115.25	11.35
03/12/08 12:33:07	132.05	118.54	11.58
03/12/08 12:33:17	120.25	116.12	11.35
03/12/08 12:33:27	119.42	114.05	10.88
03/12/08 12:33:37	120.90	114.97	10.61
03/12/08 12:33:47	128.66	116.15	10.86
03/12/08 12:33:57	147.87	116.74	11.00
03/12/08 12:34:07	158.62	117.05	11.30

03/12/08 12:34:17	155.89	115.55	11.12
03/12/08 12:34:27	150.72	114.09	10.95
03/12/08 12:34:37	148.15	114.68	11.02
03/12/08 12:34:47	148.40	115.21	11.23
03/12/08 12:34:57	143.66	115.04	11.26
03/12/08 12:35:07	138.77	114.67	11.12
03/12/08 12:35:17	132.61	116.47	10.97
03/12/08 12:35:27	126.25	117.96	10.93
03/12/08 12:35:37	119.44	119.41	10.52
03/12/08 12:35:47	112.14	120.87	10.34
03/12/08 12:35:57	111.88	119.69	9.95
03/12/08 12:36:07	123.31	118.56	9.72
03/12/08 12:36:17	136.15	119.35	9.49
03/12/08 12:36:27	138.21	120.26	9.52
03/12/08 12:36:37	130.44	121.48	9.28
03/12/08 12:36:47	127.74	122.40	9.49
03/12/08 12:36:57	123.58	121.51	9.53
03/12/08 12:37:07	117.69	120.88	9.71
03/12/08 12:37:17	107.58	123.55	9.79
03/12/08 12:37:27	103.19	126.18	10.11
03/12/08 12:37:37	109.11	125.56	10.99
03/12/08 12:37:47	115.40	124.66	11.48
03/12/08 12:37:57	123.91	117.94	11.80
Run 3 Average >	204.15	111.70	11.89

APPENDIX C:
HIGH-FIRE PM TEST DATA

Bison Engineering
Method 201A Spreadsheet
Method 201A PM₁₀ & CT40 PM_{2.5} Test

COMPANY	Bitter Root
FACILITY	Bismarck Landfill
LOCATION	Bismarck N.D.
SOURCE	Boiler, High Fire
DATE	Mar 12, 08

Method 201A PM10 & CT Method 40 PM2.5

Client	Bitter Root			Number of Runs 2	
Facility	Bismarck Landfill				
Location	Bismarck N.D.				
Source	Boiler, High Fire				
Test date		Mar 12, 08	Mar 12, 08		
Start time		13:21	14:48		
Test run		Four	Five		

Preliminary info

Barometric pressure [Bp]	"Hg	27.88	27.88
Stack Diameter	inch	12	12
stack exit area	sqft	0.79	0.79
Meter box ID		3	3
meter box Yi		1.003	1.003
meter box delta H@		1.76	1.76
Pitot tube coefficient Cp		0.84	0.84

Test Information

nozzle size [nz]	inch	0.35	0.35
filter number		2976	2977
Sample points		12	12
Test duration	min	48	48
Isokinetics [I]	%	100	104
D50 cut rate		10.19	10.17
Sample volume, eq 4.3	dscf	18.91	18.15
avg delta P	"H2O	0.061	0.059
avg sqrt delta P	"H2O	0.246	0.243
201A Constant sample rate delta H	"H2O	0.60	0.62
CT40 Constant sample rate delta H	"H2O	0.54	0.55
avg meter temp [Tm]	deg F	79.5	78.8

Stack Information

				AVERAGES
avg stack temp [Ts]	deg F	348	369	358
avg ABS stack temp [Ts]	deg R	808	829	
actual stack flow	acf m	831	830	831
actual stack velocity [Vs]	ft/sec	17.6	17.6	18
Standard stack flow	dscfm	468	454	461
Standard stack flow	dscf/hr	28102	27234	27668
stack moisture [bws], eq 4.4	% v/v	7.46	7.84	8
measured static pressure	"H2O	0	0	0
stack static pressure [ps]	"Hg	27.88	27.88	27.88
Oxygen content	%O2	11.41	10.25	11
Carbon dioxide content	%CO2	9.59	10.75	10
Wet (Actual) Molecular Weight, Ms	lb/lb.mole	29.1	29.2	29.1
Dry Molecular Weight, Md	lb/lb.mole	30.0	30.1	30.1

Lab Information

				AVERAGES
Impinger H2O Gain	mls	30	30	
Impinger H2O volume [Vwc(STD)], eq 4.1	scf	1.41	1.41	
Silica Gel H2O Gain	grams (g)	2.4	2.8	
Silica Gel volume [Vsg(STD)], eq 4.2	scf	0.11	0.13	
Lab Data, cyclone > than PM10 weight gain	grams (g)	NA	NA	
Lab Data, cyclone > PM2.5 weight gain	g	0.0240	0.0302	
Lab Data, cyclone PM2.5 weight gain	g	0.0007	0.0000	
Lab Data, Filter PM2.5 weight gain	g	0.0074	0.0412	
Lab data condensable PM (CPM)	g	0.0318	0.0341	
Lab data MeCl Matter (MCEM)	g	0.0012	0.0015	
cyclone > PM2.5 weight gain	grains (gr)	0.3704	0.4661	
cyclone PM2.5 weight gain	gr	0.0108	0.0000	
Filter PM2.5 weight gain	gr	0.1142	0.6358	
condensable PM (CPM)	gr	0.4907	0.5262	
MeCl Matter (MCEM)	gr	0.0185	0.0231	

Grain loading Emissions

				AVERAGES
> PM2.5 cut	gr/dscf	0.0196	0.0257	0.0226
PM 2.5 cyclone & filter	gr/dscf	0.0066	0.0350	0.0208
condensable PM (CPM)	gr/dscf	0.0259	0.0290	0.0275
MeCl Matter (MCEM-CPM))	gr/dscf	0.0010	0.0013	0.0011
EPA PM2.5 + CPM	gr/dscf	0.0335	0.0653	0.0494
Total PM	gr/dscf	0.0531	0.0910	0.0721

Mass Rate Emissions

				AVERAGES
> PM2.5 cut	lbs/hr	0.079	0.100	0.0893
PM 2.5 cyclone & filter	lbs/hr	0.027	0.136	0.0814
condensable PM (CPM)	lbs/hr	0.104	0.113	0.1085
MeCl Matter (MCEM-CPM))	lbs/hr	0.004	0.005	0.0044
EPA PM2.5 + CPM	lbs/hr	0.135	0.254	0.1944
Total PM	lbs/hr	0.213	0.354	0.2836

Emission Factor

lab analysis Fd @ 0% oxygen	dscf/MMBtu @ 0%	9242	9242	9242
lab analysis Fd @ stack conditions	dscf/MMBtu @ SK	20354	18137	19245
EPA PM2.5 + CPM	lbs/MMBtu	0.098	0.169	0.1334
TPM	lbs/MMBtu	0.154	0.236	0.1951

Boiler operating rate	MMBtu/hr	1.38	1.50	1.44
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Test Run 4 Bison Engineering, Method 201A PM₁₀ & CT40 PM_{2.5} Spreadsheet

			Data by JW mc	Checked by CWL
Facility:	Bitter Root	Location:	Bismarck N.D.	
Operators:	JW mc	Filter #:	2976	Source:
			Boller, High Fire	
		Date:	Mar 12, 08	
		Start time:	13:21	End time:
PRELIMINARY INFO.				
P _m Bp	27.88 (inches)	Rnd sqft	244.00 (micropoise)	
Diam	12	Rect. surf	0.683 (ft ³ /min)	
Stack AREA	0.79 sqft)	ΔH	0.60 ("H ₂ O)	
Y _i	1.003	RANGE	0.68 +50 °F	
Delta H@	1.76			
PRE TEST INFO.				
Assumed moisture	3.0 (%)	us CT40 stack viscosity	238.32 (micropoise)	
Assumed Meter Temp	75.0 (deg F)	C Cunningham Corr. Factor	1.11	
Target Run Time	48.0 (min)	D _{50L} Lower limit cut diameter	9.43 (micrometers)	
Total Number of Points	12	D _{50T} Cut diam for cyclone	10.22 (micrometers)	
TRAVERSE INFO.				
P _g Static, gage pressure	0.00 ("H ₂ O)	Q _s CT40 Cyclone flow rate	0.647 (ft ³ /min)	
Stack Temp, ts	330.0 (deg F)	Nre Reynolds number	2454 Nre < 3162 *	
O ₂ Abs stack Temp, Ts	790 (deg R)	ΔH CT40 Delta H ==>	0.54 ("H ₂ O)	
CO ₂ Oxygen, dry	11.4 (% v/v d)	RANGE	0.61 +50 °F	
Oxygen, wet	11.0677 (% v/v w)			
Carbon Dioxide, dry	9.6 29.9908 (lb/lb.mole)	ND NOZZLE SELECTION		
Molecular weight, dry		201A • 136 • 15 • 164 • 182 • 197 • 215 • 233 • 264 • 3 • 312 • 39		
Molecular weight, wet	29.631076 (lb/lb.mole)	CT40 (N1+125 N2+138 N3+156 N4+172 N5+188 N6+20 N7+22 N8+25		
TEST INFO.				
Revised Sept 08/01 by cwl		H ₂ O Nozzle Diameter estimate	0.338 Selected > 0.35	
Test	Pre traverse	Point	Run	Metr Vol
No	dP	sqr dP	Time	96.05
1	0.050	0.22	3.6	97.72
2	0.060	0.24	3.9	99.51
3	0.060	0.24	3.9	101.17
4	0.070	0.26	4.3	102.89
5	0.060	0.24	3.9	104.55
6	0.050	0.22	3.6	106.13
7	0.060	0.24	3.9	107.84
8	0.070	0.26	4.3	109.48
9	0.070	0.26	4.3	111.16
10	0.070	0.26	4.3	113.00
11	0.060	0.24	3.9	114.62
12	0.050	0.22	3.6	116.69
	avg dP	avg dP	sample volume	20.6640
	avg dP squared	avg dP	avg dP	808.25
	0.061	0.246	0.60	348.25
	0.061	0.246	0.60	79.50
			T _s	T _m °F
				539.50
				T _m °R
POST TEST INFO.				
	Impinger water	30	Silica gel	24 (g)
CALCULATED RESULTS				
Ps	Stack pressure, P _s	27.88 (in Hg)		
Bws	% H ₂ O in Stack	7.46 (Bws)		
Mw	Actual Wet Molecular Weight	29.10 (lb/mole)		
Vs	Dry STD sample Volume	18.91 (disch)		
	Final Sampling Time	47.5 (min)		
us	Post test stack viscosity	245.75 (micropoise)		
C	Post test Cunningham corr. factor	1.12		
D _{50L}	Post test lower limit cut diameter	9.37 (micrometers)		
D _{50T}	Post test cut diam for cyclone	10.19 (micrometers)		
Qs std	Post test cyclone flow rate	0.68 (ft ³ /min)		
I	Isokinetic Avg. { 80 < I < 120 }	100 (%)		
D50	D50 Cut Rate, { 5 < d50 < 11 }	10.2 (μm)		
S T A C K				
Vel.	Flow	Flow	Flow	Flow
fl/sec	acfm	acfm	acfm	dsfcfm

Test Run 5 **Bison Engineering, Method 201A PM₁₀ & CT40 PM_{2.5} Spreadsheets**

APPENDIX D:
HIGH-FIRE NOx AND CO TEST DATA

Bismarck High Fire NOx CO test data

			Run 4	Run 5	Avg.	
Stack Flow Heat input	dscfh MMBtu/hr	28102 1.38	27234 1.50	27668 1.4		
NOx source concentration	ppmvd	119.7	133.1	126.4		
NOx concentration, M19 conversion	lbs/dscf	1.424E-05	1.583E-05	1.504E-05		
NOx mass rate	lbs/hr	0.400	0.431	0.416		
NOx emission factor	lbs/MMBtu	0.290	0.287	0.289		
CO source concentration	ppmvd	175.8	100.2	138.0		
CO concentration, M19 conversion	lbs/dscf	1.278E-05	7.283E-06	1.003E-05		
CO mass rate	lbs/hr	0.359	0.198	0.279		
NOx emission factor	lbs/MMBtu	0.260	0.132	0.196		

Bismarck Run 4

Date/Time mm/dd/yy hh:mm:ss	CO ppm	NOx ppm	O2 %
03/12/08 13:21:17	367.51	96.55	12.54
03/12/08 13:21:27	381.71	98.16	12.44
03/12/08 13:21:37	395.58	97.12	12.10
03/12/08 13:21:47	417.88	97.17	11.73
03/12/08 13:21:57	488.47	99.92	11.33
03/12/08 13:22:07	526.34	102.52	10.64
03/12/08 13:22:17	503.88	108.70	10.49
03/12/08 13:22:27	434.25	111.99	10.60
03/12/08 13:22:37	349.71	112.62	10.78
03/12/08 13:22:47	286.79	111.96	10.87
03/12/08 13:22:57	259.68	109.83	11.13
03/12/08 13:23:07	249.93	109.32	11.35
03/12/08 13:23:17	242.11	109.33	11.49
03/12/08 13:23:27	253.97	108.15	11.79
03/12/08 13:23:37	284.59	106.43	11.15
03/12/08 13:23:47	325.58	106.71	10.52
03/12/08 13:23:57	333.38	113.21	10.55
03/12/08 13:24:07	300.61	114.67	10.63
03/12/08 13:24:17	250.61	116.74	10.55
03/12/08 13:24:27	217.80	116.16	10.60
03/12/08 13:24:37	202.00	119.09	10.86
03/12/08 13:24:47	198.61	123.59	11.16
03/12/08 13:24:57	198.32	122.08	11.33
03/12/08 13:25:07	198.93	117.96	11.58
03/12/08 13:25:17	203.77	116.77	11.99
03/12/08 13:25:27	210.89	114.69	12.03
03/12/08 13:25:37	215.66	113.23	10.93
03/12/08 13:25:47	208.18	119.42	10.46
03/12/08 13:25:57	217.19	122.98	10.54
03/12/08 13:26:07	234.57	118.26	10.39
03/12/08 13:26:17	257.89	117.10	10.15
03/12/08 13:26:27	272.27	118.84	10.29
03/12/08 13:26:37	251.50	123.32	10.41
03/12/08 13:26:47	229.20	124.66	10.80
03/12/08 13:26:57	228.61	121.18	10.69
03/12/08 13:27:07	251.53	117.38	10.50
03/12/08 13:27:17	262.47	114.98	10.14
03/12/08 13:27:27	261.19	116.44	10.13
03/12/08 13:27:37	228.28	124.04	9.24
03/12/08 13:27:47	188.45	131.87	8.63
03/12/08 13:27:57	185.21	134.53	8.15
03/12/08 13:28:07	263.91	130.62	8.59
03/12/08 13:28:17	331.64	127.34	9.09
03/12/08 13:28:27	329.25	124.97	9.65
03/12/08 13:28:37	275.31	122.39	9.70
03/12/08 13:28:47	256.01	119.98	8.89
03/12/08 13:28:57	371.36	118.81	8.18
03/12/08 13:29:07	531.16	122.40	8.43
03/12/08 13:29:17	651.23	122.10	8.44
03/12/08 13:29:27	634.98	121.83	8.58
03/12/08 13:29:37	515.56	127.38	9.10
03/12/08 13:29:47	380.90	128.86	9.76
03/12/08 13:29:57	298.83	123.64	10.15

03/12/08 13:30:07	273.23	118.84	10.42
03/12/08 13:30:17	271.53	116.16	10.63
03/12/08 13:30:27	270.35	113.18	10.48
03/12/08 13:30:37	257.62	114.96	10.51
03/12/08 13:30:47	223.49	119.06	11.00
03/12/08 13:30:57	183.71	119.38	11.38
03/12/08 13:31:07	156.78	116.72	11.58
03/12/08 13:31:17	151.36	114.15	11.66
03/12/08 13:31:27	157.43	112.64	11.83
03/12/08 13:31:37	166.17	111.34	11.79
03/12/08 13:31:47	165.91	112.25	11.73
03/12/08 13:31:57	168.87	114.91	11.71
03/12/08 13:32:07	167.75	115.85	11.46
03/12/08 13:32:17	160.17	118.88	11.38
03/12/08 13:32:27	153.44	119.39	11.37
03/12/08 13:32:37	154.38	119.70	11.56
03/12/08 13:32:47	154.73	116.45	11.88
03/12/08 13:32:57	150.47	113.22	12.24
03/12/08 13:33:07	153.51	110.76	12.28
03/12/08 13:33:17	189.09	106.99	12.36
03/12/08 13:33:27	217.20	107.21	12.39
03/12/08 13:33:37	223.14	108.18	12.36
03/12/08 13:33:47	222.55	109.85	11.96
03/12/08 13:33:57	229.18	114.05	11.79
03/12/08 13:34:07	237.48	118.58	11.24
03/12/08 13:34:17	242.10	122.66	11.09
03/12/08 13:34:27	227.98	127.91	11.15
03/12/08 13:34:37	199.88	127.30	11.20
03/12/08 13:34:47	177.20	128.27	10.62
03/12/08 13:34:57	177.83	130.96	10.37
03/12/08 13:35:07	175.42	133.89	10.03
03/12/08 13:35:17	172.43	136.61	9.94
03/12/08 13:35:27	168.58	135.37	10.18
03/12/08 13:35:37	166.82	131.00	10.34
03/12/08 13:35:47	167.96	130.02	10.53
03/12/08 13:35:57	165.93	128.59	10.37
03/12/08 13:36:07	162.16	128.57	10.61
03/12/08 13:36:17	151.03	128.50	10.78
03/12/08 13:36:27	144.25	125.81	10.99
03/12/08 13:36:37	143.68	123.79	10.92
03/12/08 13:36:47	144.84	123.55	10.93
03/12/08 13:36:57	149.27	123.55	10.46
03/12/08 13:37:07	149.63	124.65	10.43
03/12/08 13:37:17	142.11	125.84	10.79
03/12/08 13:37:27	128.71	124.93	11.04
03/12/08 13:37:37	122.40	122.42	11.10
03/12/08 13:37:47	126.58	120.59	11.37
03/12/08 13:37:57	135.03	114.98	11.40
03/12/08 13:38:07	146.61	112.61	10.43
03/12/08 13:38:17	165.05	115.27	10.05
03/12/08 13:38:27	171.50	122.39	9.72
03/12/08 13:38:37	165.33	125.24	9.17
03/12/08 13:38:47	153.55	130.32	9.06
03/12/08 13:38:57	131.46	135.46	9.79
03/12/08 13:39:07	108.52	134.77	10.46
03/12/08 13:39:17	95.78	129.16	10.89
03/12/08 13:39:27	96.38	122.35	11.09
03/12/08 13:39:37	102.63	118.25	11.15

03/12/08 13:39:47	104.68	117.39	11.18
03/12/08 13:39:57	104.08	117.61	11.26
03/12/08 13:40:07	103.80	116.77	11.12
03/12/08 13:40:17	106.39	115.84	11.04
03/12/08 13:40:27	116.28	116.14	11.43
03/12/08 13:40:37	119.42	115.59	11.55
03/12/08 13:40:47	121.60	114.69	11.49
03/12/08 13:40:57	123.56	117.96	11.65
03/12/08 13:41:07	125.98	117.03	11.76
03/12/08 13:41:17	126.60	116.15	11.84
03/12/08 13:41:27	124.77	114.91	11.81
03/12/08 13:41:37	130.52	113.51	11.96
03/12/08 13:41:47	141.23	110.76	12.21
03/12/08 13:41:57	152.27	107.85	12.69
03/12/08 13:42:07	163.02	104.30	12.96
03/12/08 13:42:17	178.40	100.54	13.13
03/12/08 13:42:27	189.04	98.75	13.27
03/12/08 13:42:37	192.33	98.10	13.40
03/12/08 13:42:47	192.63	98.15	13.48
03/12/08 13:42:57	196.84	97.21	13.79
03/12/08 13:43:07	208.82	95.14	13.69
03/12/08 13:43:17	236.32	92.45	13.45
03/12/08 13:43:27	256.32	94.20	13.10
03/12/08 13:43:37	245.04	99.94	13.08
03/12/08 13:43:47	219.90	101.76	12.86
03/12/08 13:43:57	203.77	101.78	12.72
03/12/08 13:44:07	201.39	103.72	12.84
03/12/08 13:44:17	207.34	103.43	12.90
03/12/08 13:44:27	217.20	102.80	13.18
03/12/08 13:44:37	223.47	101.13	13.38
03/12/08 13:44:47	236.61	98.45	13.12
03/12/08 13:44:57	251.48	101.19	13.34
03/12/08 13:45:07	271.27	100.54	13.41
03/12/08 13:45:17	276.84	99.31	13.82
03/12/08 13:45:27	275.91	96.58	13.98
03/12/08 13:45:37	285.52	93.30	13.69
03/12/08 13:45:47	296.86	94.21	13.74
03/12/08 13:45:57	305.07	97.52	13.92
03/12/08 13:46:07	315.13	95.41	14.32
03/12/08 13:46:17	321.14	94.26	14.74
03/12/08 13:46:27	326.73	88.85	14.97
03/12/08 13:46:37	343.79	84.52	14.89
03/12/08 13:46:47	374.83	84.81	14.97
03/12/08 13:46:57	394.70	85.09	15.11
03/12/08 13:47:07	390.82	82.73	15.33
03/12/08 13:47:17	372.53	80.13	15.45
03/12/08 13:47:27	365.30	77.40	15.51
03/12/08 13:47:37	362.90	76.19	15.54
03/12/08 13:47:47	357.75	75.88	15.41
03/12/08 13:47:57	345.80	77.12	15.27
03/12/08 13:48:07	319.96	79.21	15.19
03/12/08 13:48:17	297.18	80.13	15.09
03/12/08 13:48:27	277.13	81.87	15.10
03/12/08 13:48:37	264.51	82.78	14.98
03/12/08 13:48:47	268.77	83.85	14.83
03/12/08 13:48:57	272.58	87.46	14.75
03/12/08 13:49:07	260.05	89.14	14.67
03/12/08 13:49:17	243.49	90.98	14.48

03/12/08 13:49:27	240.14	93.04	13.80
03/12/08 13:49:37	246.03	96.32	13.13
03/12/08 13:49:47	232.42	107.88	13.21
03/12/08 13:49:57	208.82	111.06	13.40
03/12/08 13:50:07	195.33	107.25	13.37
03/12/08 13:50:17	201.98	105.82	13.35
03/12/08 13:50:27	215.95	105.55	13.28
03/12/08 13:50:37	231.27	106.70	13.24
03/12/08 13:50:47	243.57	107.05	13.28
03/12/08 13:50:57	246.07	105.81	13.16
03/12/08 13:51:07	236.57	108.16	12.84
03/12/08 13:51:17	237.82	111.36	12.71
03/12/08 13:51:27	236.32	117.36	12.69
03/12/08 13:51:37	229.73	120.88	12.47
03/12/08 13:51:47	227.67	122.08	12.42
03/12/08 13:51:57	218.96	120.83	11.99
03/12/08 13:52:07	200.77	127.35	11.85
03/12/08 13:52:17	190.82	133.92	12.02
03/12/08 13:52:27	194.46	130.68	12.27
03/12/08 13:52:37	208.21	127.34	12.20
03/12/08 13:52:47	216.90	125.85	12.32
03/12/08 13:52:57	219.85	125.55	12.72
03/12/08 13:53:07	232.12	120.33	13.10
03/12/08 13:53:17	257.20	114.07	13.47
03/12/08 13:53:27	295.01	107.56	13.20
03/12/08 13:53:37	327.29	105.52	12.84
03/12/08 13:53:47	322.23	115.84	12.60
03/12/08 13:53:57	291.16	120.57	12.59
03/12/08 13:54:07	259.04	119.64	11.84
03/12/08 13:54:17	214.76	128.17	12.28
03/12/08 13:54:27	181.64	126.41	12.76
03/12/08 13:54:37	172.97	114.62	12.83
03/12/08 13:54:47	180.70	110.74	12.36
03/12/08 13:54:57	182.23	113.80	11.94
03/12/08 13:55:07	159.49	127.33	12.25
03/12/08 13:55:17	136.17	125.53	12.74
03/12/08 13:55:27	124.79	119.65	13.13
03/12/08 13:55:37	129.29	113.18	13.41
03/12/08 13:55:47	148.08	108.73	13.36
03/12/08 13:55:57	172.38	107.28	13.03
03/12/08 13:56:07	178.63	109.81	12.46
03/12/08 13:56:17	152.93	121.15	12.33
03/12/08 13:56:27	115.94	129.76	12.52
03/12/08 13:56:37	86.81	130.05	12.48
03/12/08 13:56:47	74.63	125.88	12.27
03/12/08 13:56:57	69.62	130.63	12.21
03/12/08 13:57:07	65.39	132.13	11.74
03/12/08 13:57:17	58.25	134.84	10.98
03/12/08 13:57:27	48.06	138.83	10.82
03/12/08 13:57:37	38.33	136.35	10.78
03/12/08 13:57:47	31.50	137.82	11.35
03/12/08 13:57:57	31.83	132.52	11.56
03/12/08 13:58:07	42.12	124.06	11.18
03/12/08 13:58:17	54.34	120.00	11.28
03/12/08 13:58:27	59.45	119.13	11.51
03/12/08 13:58:37	57.97	122.36	11.39
03/12/08 13:58:47	53.84	125.24	11.45
03/12/08 13:58:57	50.53	128.25	11.65

03/12/08 13:59:07	47.43	128.26	11.05
03/12/08 13:59:17	42.99	134.21	9.76
03/12/08 13:59:27	38.32	142.68	9.05
03/12/08 13:59:37	34.19	147.39	9.31
03/12/08 13:59:47	30.10	148.52	9.50
03/12/08 13:59:57	25.69	145.93	9.18
03/12/08 14:00:07	22.28	142.98	9.54
03/12/08 14:00:17	20.83	136.63	9.97
03/12/08 14:00:27	21.48	131.25	10.48
03/12/08 14:00:37	22.00	130.11	10.80
03/12/08 14:00:47	23.44	130.04	10.80
03/12/08 14:00:57	25.32	130.04	10.90
03/12/08 14:01:07	25.32	135.09	10.93
03/12/08 14:01:17	25.93	136.08	10.97
03/12/08 14:01:27	26.56	136.91	10.99
03/12/08 14:01:37	25.66	138.82	11.11
03/12/08 14:01:47	23.19	139.65	11.22
03/12/08 14:01:57	21.11	139.07	11.15
03/12/08 14:02:07	21.44	139.74	11.28
03/12/08 14:02:17	21.48	140.59	11.22
03/12/08 14:02:27	21.71	140.30	11.22
03/12/08 14:02:37	21.71	143.01	11.05
03/12/08 14:02:47	22.32	144.16	11.00
03/12/08 14:02:57	24.16	145.55	10.98
03/12/08 14:03:07	25.04	144.43	10.90
03/12/08 14:03:17	26.57	141.52	10.48
03/12/08 14:03:27	26.19	141.85	10.52
03/12/08 14:03:37	23.78	145.89	10.58
03/12/08 14:03:47	20.89	148.85	10.63
03/12/08 14:03:57	19.94	150.59	9.97
03/12/08 14:04:07	19.10	158.21	9.07
03/12/08 14:04:17	20.52	163.47	8.24
03/12/08 14:04:27	22.87	162.93	7.96
03/12/08 14:04:37	21.11	164.40	8.47
03/12/08 14:04:47	17.61	163.50	8.94
03/12/08 14:04:57	15.47	158.74	7.49
03/12/08 14:05:07	21.14	153.29	7.66
03/12/08 14:05:17	23.18	145.89	8.67
03/12/08 14:05:27	20.59	145.91	9.54
03/12/08 14:05:37	15.50	146.49	9.07
03/12/08 14:05:47	13.74	146.78	9.29
03/12/08 14:05:57	13.15	148.55	9.69
03/12/08 14:06:07	11.93	149.42	9.58
03/12/08 14:06:17	10.48	150.39	9.58
03/12/08 14:06:27	10.52	147.11	9.68
03/12/08 14:06:37	11.08	143.87	9.67
03/12/08 14:06:47	13.17	140.60	9.58
03/12/08 14:06:57	15.82	136.37	9.58
03/12/08 14:07:07	18.81	133.93	9.94
03/12/08 14:07:17	20.25	133.88	10.00
03/12/08 14:07:27	21.71	134.23	9.97
03/12/08 14:07:37	22.61	133.40	10.33
03/12/08 14:07:47	22.61	131.00	10.63
03/12/08 14:07:57	21.41	130.65	10.55
03/12/08 14:08:07	19.94	132.18	10.46
03/12/08 14:08:17	18.22	133.93	10.46
03/12/08 14:08:27	16.72	136.08	10.34
03/12/08 14:08:37	14.60	138.80	10.15

03/12/08 14:08:47	12.81	141.53	10.07
03/12/08 14:08:57	11.07	145.35	9.98
03/12/08 14:09:07	10.20	148.25	9.88
03/12/08 14:09:17	10.47	148.78	9.34
03/12/08 14:09:27	11.09	153.94	8.95
03/12/08 14:09:37	10.50	161.15	8.49
03/12/08 14:09:47	0.00	0.00	0.00
Run 4 Average >	175.80	119.66	11.41

Bismarck Run 5

Date/Time mm/dd/yy hh:mm:ss	CO ppm	NOx ppm	O2 %
03/12/08 14:48:47	328.48	66.72	15.64
03/12/08 14:48:57	364.07	63.50	15.59
03/12/08 14:49:07	351.55	68.51	15.48
03/12/08 14:49:17	337.26	72.33	15.50
03/12/08 14:49:27	336.98	69.40	15.49
03/12/08 14:49:37	351.20	65.85	15.48
03/12/08 14:49:47	357.40	67.61	15.50
03/12/08 14:49:57	335.48	69.17	15.50
03/12/08 14:50:07	308.87	70.88	15.51
03/12/08 14:50:17	299.45	69.09	15.38
03/12/08 14:50:27	309.50	69.39	15.37
03/12/08 14:50:37	314.49	70.87	15.29
03/12/08 14:50:47	307.70	71.42	15.10
03/12/08 14:50:57	287.30	75.58	14.87
03/12/08 14:51:07	261.87	81.30	14.71
03/12/08 14:51:17	237.20	85.97	14.61
03/12/08 14:51:27	219.30	87.76	14.52
03/12/08 14:51:37	215.08	87.81	14.24
03/12/08 14:51:47	213.63	90.62	14.04
03/12/08 14:51:57	206.15	93.90	13.88
03/12/08 14:52:07	187.35	97.18	13.75
03/12/08 14:52:17	164.20	101.42	13.53
03/12/08 14:52:27	144.24	105.21	13.29
03/12/08 14:52:37	128.35	109.53	13.06
03/12/08 14:52:47	118.89	113.17	12.80
03/12/08 14:52:57	116.57	116.40	12.83
03/12/08 14:53:07	118.56	118.19	12.98
03/12/08 14:53:17	118.26	117.33	13.02
03/12/08 14:53:27	120.23	115.85	13.14
03/12/08 14:53:37	126.55	112.90	13.28
03/12/08 14:53:47	132.05	109.34	12.94
03/12/08 14:53:57	134.13	109.90	12.91
03/12/08 14:54:07	133.82	111.66	12.72
03/12/08 14:54:17	135.59	110.48	12.85
03/12/08 14:54:27	138.23	109.05	12.84
03/12/08 14:54:37	137.35	107.27	12.79
03/12/08 14:54:47	126.59	108.73	12.78
03/12/08 14:54:57	109.38	111.35	12.66
03/12/08 14:55:07	89.46	113.81	12.50
03/12/08 14:55:17	72.56	117.98	12.21
03/12/08 14:55:27	62.16	121.77	11.72
03/12/08 14:55:37	56.17	126.82	11.48
03/12/08 14:55:47	55.33	131.23	11.53
03/12/08 14:55:57	61.25	132.44	11.62
03/12/08 14:56:07	68.14	133.35	11.78
03/12/08 14:56:17	71.57	131.60	11.71
03/12/08 14:56:27	67.49	132.18	11.37
03/12/08 14:56:37	57.38	137.86	11.05
03/12/08 14:56:47	46.84	143.57	11.05
03/12/08 14:56:57	39.82	144.77	11.29
03/12/08 14:57:07	38.04	139.93	11.35
03/12/08 14:57:17	40.95	135.75	11.33
03/12/08 14:57:27	46.02	134.53	11.10

03/12/08 14:57:37	49.54	136.36	10.64
03/12/08 14:57:47	51.39	139.98	10.62
03/12/08 14:57:57	51.69	142.97	10.82
03/12/08 14:58:07	53.21	139.07	11.00
03/12/08 14:58:17	52.93	136.11	11.04
03/12/08 14:58:27	52.31	134.51	10.94
03/12/08 14:58:37	51.09	138.18	11.07
03/12/08 14:58:47	49.55	139.66	11.16
03/12/08 14:58:57	48.05	137.92	10.85
03/12/08 14:59:07	45.02	138.21	10.46
03/12/08 14:59:17	41.50	145.07	10.38
03/12/08 14:59:27	40.11	146.80	10.45
03/12/08 14:59:37	40.95	145.92	10.56
03/12/08 14:59:47	41.85	144.80	10.59
03/12/08 14:59:57	40.07	143.89	10.12
03/12/08 15:00:07	37.45	146.18	9.37
03/12/08 15:00:17	37.77	155.48	9.13
03/12/08 15:00:27	40.06	159.98	9.35
03/12/08 15:00:37	42.14	159.67	9.43
03/12/08 15:00:47	47.20	157.88	9.39
03/12/08 15:00:57	50.23	157.30	9.59
03/12/08 15:01:07	49.88	157.59	9.98
03/12/08 15:01:17	44.73	155.11	10.30
03/12/08 15:01:27	38.53	150.37	10.48
03/12/08 15:01:37	34.79	145.63	10.44
03/12/08 15:01:47	33.90	143.87	10.46
03/12/08 15:01:57	35.66	144.14	10.61
03/12/08 15:02:07	39.22	143.30	10.90
03/12/08 15:02:17	46.54	138.79	11.16
03/12/08 15:02:27	54.69	133.93	11.18
03/12/08 15:02:37	60.63	133.36	11.08
03/12/08 15:02:47	64.17	136.09	11.13
03/12/08 15:02:57	61.83	135.78	11.34
03/12/08 15:03:07	56.17	1.13	11.45
03/12/08 15:03:17	50.81	1.08	11.58
03/12/08 15:03:27	48.94	1.11	11.75
03/12/08 15:03:37	50.16	127.34	11.92
03/12/08 15:03:47	51.69	127.28	11.98
03/12/08 15:03:57	54.12	125.22	12.00
03/12/08 15:04:07	56.82	123.27	12.20
03/12/08 15:04:17	60.41	123.00	12.25
03/12/08 15:04:27	65.14	122.39	12.39
03/12/08 15:04:37	64.82	121.49	12.46
03/12/08 15:04:47	62.47	120.53	12.44
03/12/08 15:04:57	59.77	120.26	12.44
03/12/08 15:05:07	58.28	119.71	12.48
03/12/08 15:05:17	60.32	119.71	12.21
03/12/08 15:05:27	62.45	119.37	12.20
03/12/08 15:05:37	60.33	122.40	12.33
03/12/08 15:05:47	55.58	1.08	12.42
03/12/08 15:05:57	50.54	1.11	12.53
03/12/08 15:06:07	47.51	120.87	12.45
03/12/08 15:06:17	46.57	120.25	12.12
03/12/08 15:06:27	45.03	123.32	11.94
03/12/08 15:06:37	43.00	129.77	11.92
03/12/08 15:06:47	40.91	131.62	12.03
03/12/08 15:06:57	40.33	129.16	12.00
03/12/08 15:07:07	45.08	127.94	10.94

03/12/08 15:07:17	51.98	130.96	9.97
03/12/08 15:07:27	51.69	139.40	10.33
03/12/08 15:07:37	46.27	140.64	10.90
03/12/08 15:07:47	40.96	136.68	11.36
03/12/08 15:07:57	39.18	132.21	11.62
03/12/08 15:08:07	39.50	128.92	11.36
03/12/08 15:08:17	40.70	132.15	11.15
03/12/08 15:08:27	43.28	135.42	10.81
03/12/08 15:08:37	45.07	143.00	10.97
03/12/08 15:08:47	43.27	145.94	10.95
03/12/08 15:08:57	43.89	144.17	11.11
03/12/08 15:09:07	43.53	143.59	11.28
03/12/08 15:09:17	42.99	139.38	10.95
03/12/08 15:09:27	41.85	139.09	10.69
03/12/08 15:09:37	41.79	140.93	10.79
03/12/08 15:09:47	40.61	141.21	10.06
03/12/08 15:09:57	36.86	144.78	9.83
03/12/08 15:10:07	32.45	153.37	9.66
03/12/08 15:10:17	31.02	156.94	9.50
03/12/08 15:10:27	30.15	162.64	9.59
03/12/08 15:10:37	27.75	164.68	9.56
03/12/08 15:10:47	25.35	163.53	9.09
03/12/08 15:10:57	22.56	168.30	9.03
03/12/08 15:11:07	18.46	171.61	8.97
03/12/08 15:11:17	14.32	170.97	8.59
03/12/08 15:11:27	11.67	170.66	7.86
03/12/08 15:11:37	12.85	169.75	6.66
03/12/08 15:11:47	22.04	169.14	6.06
03/12/08 15:11:57	29.84	163.25	6.55
03/12/08 15:12:07	29.57	158.75	6.53
03/12/08 15:12:17	43.03	159.38	5.01
03/12/08 15:12:27	118.58	148.85	4.72
03/12/08 15:12:37	199.23	137.28	5.61
03/12/08 15:12:47	209.18	134.54	6.38
03/12/08 15:12:57	164.46	134.54	7.13
03/12/08 15:13:07	102.94	135.11	7.94
03/12/08 15:13:17	58.93	133.61	8.02
03/12/08 15:13:27	40.62	131.91	8.58
03/12/08 15:13:37	33.05	127.97	9.32
03/12/08 15:13:47	28.70	127.37	9.83
03/12/08 15:13:57	25.06	126.74	10.16
03/12/08 15:14:07	24.47	124.96	10.75
03/12/08 15:14:17	25.65	122.71	11.11
03/12/08 15:14:27	27.18	121.21	11.32
03/12/08 15:14:37	27.48	121.51	11.40
03/12/08 15:14:47	26.61	123.60	11.46
03/12/08 15:14:57	24.45	126.17	11.42
03/12/08 15:15:07	21.99	127.97	11.35
03/12/08 15:15:17	19.98	131.31	11.16
03/12/08 15:15:27	18.20	133.04	10.99
03/12/08 15:15:37	16.72	136.36	10.62
03/12/08 15:15:47	16.39	140.31	10.32
03/12/08 15:15:57	17.07	145.63	10.27
03/12/08 15:16:07	16.40	147.95	10.12
03/12/08 15:16:17	15.18	148.79	10.07
03/12/08 15:16:27	14.29	150.66	10.07
03/12/08 15:16:37	13.46	151.84	10.25
03/12/08 15:16:47	13.13	150.38	10.29

03/12/08 15:16:57	13.43	148.89	10.05
03/12/08 15:17:07	14.03	149.72	9.98
03/12/08 15:17:17	15.81	152.79	9.89
03/12/08 15:17:27	17.30	154.85	9.74
03/12/08 15:17:37	19.06	156.35	9.65
03/12/08 15:17:47	21.16	158.46	9.44
03/12/08 15:17:57	23.52	160.54	9.11
03/12/08 15:18:07	27.19	162.96	8.94
03/12/08 15:18:17	27.80	166.51	8.76
03/12/08 15:18:27	25.00	166.84	8.53
03/12/08 15:18:37	20.87	169.12	8.45
03/12/08 15:18:47	17.28	170.63	8.30
03/12/08 15:18:57	14.86	170.61	8.26
03/12/08 15:19:07	14.57	169.78	8.08
03/12/08 15:19:17	21.41	169.17	7.94
03/12/08 15:19:27	38.26	170.09	7.78
03/12/08 15:19:37	48.10	166.51	7.37
03/12/08 15:19:47	56.47	167.76	7.31
03/12/08 15:19:57	59.21	169.45	7.20
03/12/08 15:20:07	61.52	168.93	6.93
03/12/08 15:20:17	73.15	169.45	6.37
03/12/08 15:20:27	108.22	171.20	6.42
03/12/08 15:20:37	128.40	171.92	6.46
03/12/08 15:20:47	143.95	171.62	6.56
03/12/08 15:20:57	134.42	169.70	6.90
03/12/08 15:21:07	106.13	168.66	7.02
03/12/08 15:21:17	75.49	167.11	6.85
03/12/08 15:21:27	54.91	168.92	6.93
03/12/08 15:21:37	44.45	169.38	7.02
03/12/08 15:21:47	45.70	166.80	6.93
03/12/08 15:21:57	64.20	162.04	7.20
03/12/08 15:22:07	77.92	156.67	7.44
03/12/08 15:22:17	88.30	154.22	7.49
03/12/08 15:22:27	100.83	154.22	7.56
03/12/08 15:22:37	99.34	154.87	7.96
03/12/08 15:22:47	83.83	154.53	7.56
03/12/08 15:22:57	78.26	152.46	7.39
03/12/08 15:23:07	84.13	152.18	7.31
03/12/08 15:23:17	100.52	151.00	7.41
03/12/08 15:23:27	111.53	149.42	7.55
03/12/08 15:23:37	105.54	152.14	7.77
03/12/08 15:23:47	91.82	153.62	7.84
03/12/08 15:23:57	83.04	153.99	7.79
03/12/08 15:24:07	96.37	152.71	8.20
03/12/08 15:24:17	108.29	151.53	8.60
03/12/08 15:24:27	103.53	147.61	8.48
03/12/08 15:24:37	99.60	145.08	7.92
03/12/08 15:24:47	109.78	147.43	7.91
03/12/08 15:24:57	120.68	148.57	8.13
03/12/08 15:25:07	134.07	145.38	8.26
03/12/08 15:25:17	143.70	142.77	8.32
03/12/08 15:25:27	152.62	140.98	8.55
03/12/08 15:25:37	148.72	134.87	8.21
03/12/08 15:25:47	152.61	132.50	8.06
03/12/08 15:25:57	157.44	135.14	7.81
03/12/08 15:26:07	164.19	138.21	7.46
03/12/08 15:26:17	178.87	138.49	6.88
03/12/08 15:26:27	216.95	140.28	6.72

03/12/08 15:26:37	246.02	144.19	6.46
03/12/08 15:26:47	379.42	143.02	6.07
03/12/08 15:26:57	521.19	139.97	6.15
03/12/08 15:27:07	539.84	141.50	6.52
03/12/08 15:27:17	450.36	143.30	6.80
03/12/08 15:27:27	349.74	142.41	6.99
03/12/08 15:27:37	317.83	138.50	7.15
03/12/08 15:27:47	315.44	135.16	7.29
03/12/08 15:27:57	318.69	135.41	7.17
03/12/08 15:28:07	314.54	136.71	7.37
03/12/08 15:28:17	288.77	140.63	6.84
03/12/08 15:28:27	322.55	141.54	6.52
03/12/08 15:28:37	481.23	135.76	6.71
Run 5 Average >	100.21	133.06	10.25

APPENDIX E:
FUEL ANALYSIS



Hazen Research, Inc.
4601 Indiana Street
Golden, CO 80403 USA
Tel: (303) 279-4501
Fax: (303) 278-1528

Date April 4 2008
HRI Project 002-WS5
HRI Series No. C190/08-2
Date Rec'd. 03/21/08
Cust. P.O.#

Bison Engineering, Inc.
Jim Wollenberg
1400 11th Avenue
Helena, MT 59601

Sample Identification
Bismarck #1 3/12/08

Reporting Basis >	As Rec'd	Dry	Air Dry
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Proximate (%)

Moisture	4.99	0.00	1.59
Ash	30.11	31.69	31.19
Volatile	94.30	99.26	97.68
Fixed C	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sulfur	0.05	0.05	0.05
Btu/lb (HHV)	10997	11575	11391
MMF Btu/lb	16299	17602	
MAF Btu/lb		16946	
Air Dry Loss (%)	3.46		

Ultimate (%)

Moisture	4.99	0.00	1.59
Carbon	50.52	53.18	52.33
Hydrogen	7.53	7.93	7.80
Nitrogen	0.04	0.04	0.04
Sulfur	0.05	0.05	0.05
Ash	30.11	31.69	31.19
Oxygen*	6.76	7.11	7.00
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00

Chlorine**

Forms of Sulfur (as S,%)

Sulfate	
Pyritic	
Organic	
Total	0.05

Water Soluble Alkalies (%)

Na ₂ O
K ₂ O

Lb. Alkali/MM Btu= 27.38
Lb. Ash/MM Btu= 0.09
Lb. SO₂/MM Btu= % Moisture
HGI= @ % Moisture
As Rec'd. Sp.Gr.=
Free Swelling Index=
F-Factor(dry), DSCF/MM BTU= 9,242

Report Prepared By:

Gerard H. Cunningham
Fuels Laboratory Supervisor

* Oxygen by Difference.

** Not usually reported as part of the ultimate analysis.

APPENDIX F:
NOMENCLATURE AND FORMULAE

Nomenclature		
A_n	sampling nozzle cross-sectional area , ft ²	$C_{X_{(corr)}}$ actual gas concentration corrected to required percent O ₂
A_s	stack cross-sectional area, ft ² <i>Note: Method 2 refers to this as A</i>	D_{50} diameter of particles having a 50 percent probability of penetration, μm
a	mean particle projected area	D_e equivalent diameter
Btu	unit heat value (British thermal unit)	D_h hydraulic diameter
B_{wm}	percent moisture in gas at meter	$DH_{@}$ pressure drop across orifice meter for 0.75 CFM at standard conditions
B_{ws}	percent moisture in stack gas	DH pressure drop across orifice meter
C_1	viscosity constant, 51.12 micropoise for K (51.05 micropoise for °R)	D_n source sampling nozzle diameter
C_2	viscosity constant, 0.372 micropoise/K (0.207 micropoise/°R)	D_{p50} 50% effective cutoff diameter of particle, μ
C_3	viscosity constant, 1.05×10^{-4} micropoise/K ² (3.24×10^{-5} micropoise/°R ²)	D_s diameter of the stack, feet
C_4	viscosity constant, 53.147 micropoise/ fraction O ₂	E emission rate or mass/unit heat (Btu input)
C_5	viscosity constant, 74.143 micropoise/ fraction H ₂ O	e base of natural logarithms ($\ln 10 = 2.302585$)
C_a	concentration of acetone blank residue, mg/g	%EA percent excess air
C_{cond}	concentration of condensibles, grain/dscf	E_{hr} emission rate per hour, lb/hr
C_{cors}	concentration of coarse particulate, gr/dscf	ER_{cond} emission rate of condensibles, lb/hr
C_p	pitot tube calibration coefficient, 0.84 for type S pitot tube	ER_{cors} emission rate of coarse particulate, lb/hr
Cp(std)	standard pitot-static tube calibration coefficient	ER_{mmBtu} emission rate per mmBtu or ton of fuel, etc.
$C_{PM_{10}}$	concentration of PM ₁₀ particulate, gr/dscf	$ER_{PM_{10}}$ emission rate of PM ₁₀ particulate, lb/hr
C_s	particulate concentration in stack gas, mass/volume	ER_x emission rate of compound which replaces x
cs12	particulate concentration corrected to 12 percent CO ₂	F_c F factor for CO ₂ , used with percent CO ₂ , wet or dry basis
c_{s50}	particulate concentration corrected to 50 percent excess air	F_d F factor for dry effluent, used with percent O ₂ , dry basis
cws	particulate concentration on a wet basis, mass/wet volume	f_o stack gas fraction O ₂ , by volume, dry basis
		F_o fuel factor
		F_w F factor for wet effluent, used with percent O ₂ , wet basis
		ΔH average pressure differential across orifice meter at control box
		$\Delta H_{@}$ orifice pressure, inches H ₂ O

ΔH_d	orifice pressure head, inches H ₂ O, needed for cyclone flow rate	n	number of particles
%I	percent sampling rate variation, where 100% = ideal isokinetic conditions	N _{re}	Reynolds Number
j	equal area centroid	θ	total sampling time, min.
K ₁	0.001333 m ³ /ml for metric units 01.1 ft ³ /ml for English units <i>Equation 4-1</i>	O ₁	plume opacity at exit
K ₂	0.001335 m ³ /g for metric units 1. ft ³ /g for English units <i>Equation 4-2</i>	O ₂	in-stack plume opacity
K ₃	0.3858 °K/mm Hg for metric units 1. °R/in. Hg for English units <i>Equation 4-3</i>	ΔP	stack differential pressure recorded by the probe's type S pitot tube
K _p	pitot tube equation dimensional constant, 85.49	Δp	velocity head of stack gas, mm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O) - <i>Equation 2-8</i>
L	length of duct cross-section at sampling site	$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	average of the square roots of ΔP (may also be referred to as AS ΔP)
L ₁	plume exit diameter	$\sqrt{\Delta P}_1$	square root of ΔP at point 1 of the current test
L ₂	stack diameter	$\sqrt{\Delta P}_1'$	square root of ΔP at point 1 of the previous traverse
m	mass	$\sqrt{\Delta P}'$	average of the square roots of ΔP from the previous traverse (may also be referred to as ASAP')
M _a	acetone residue weight after evaporation, mg	%CO ₂	percent CO ₂ by volume, dry basis
mBtu	thousand Btu	%O ₂	percent O ₂ by volume, dry basis
M _{cond}	mass of condensibles	%CO	percent CO by volume, dry basis
M _{cors}	mass of coarse particulate	%N ₂	percent N ₂ by volume, dry basis
M _d	dry stack gas molecular weight	P _{atm}	atmospheric pressure
m _f	filter weight gain, mg	P _b	barometric pressure (P _b = P _{atm})
M _{fine}	mass of PM ₁₀ particulate	P _{bar}	barometric pressure at measurement site, mm Hg (in. Hg)
mmBtu	million Btu	P _g	stack static pressure, mm Hg (in. Hg)
m _n	total weight of collected particulate, mg	P _i	pitch angle at traverse point i, degree
m _{n, pm10}	total weight of collected PM ₁₀ particulate, mg	P _m	absolute pressure at the meter
M _s	wet stack gas molecular weight	pmr	pollutant mass rate
M _w	molecular weight of water, 18.0 g/g-mole (18.0 lb/lb-mole)	P _p	absolute barometric pressure at the sample location, inches Hg
M _{wx}	molecular weight of gas species, g/gmol	P _s	absolute pressure in the stack

P_{std}	standard absolute pressure, 760 mm Hg (29.92 in. Hg)	V_i	initial volume, if any, of condenser water, ml
pts	number of traverse points during the test, minimum of 6, maximum of 12	V_m	dry gas volume measured by dry gas meter, dcm (dcf)
ρ_w	density of water, 0.9982 g/ml (0.002201 lb/ml)	ΔV_m	incremental dry gas volume measured by dry gas meter at each traverse point, dcm (dcf)
q	time in minutes	V_{\max}	maximum allowed nozzle velocity , fps
Q_a	stack gas volumetric flow rate, acfm	V_{\min}	minimum allowed nozzle velocity, fps
Q_s	average stack gas wet volumetric flow rate, cfm (ft^3/min)	$V_{m(\text{std})}$	dry gas volume measured by the dry gas meter, corrected to standard conditions, dscm (dscf)
Q_{sc}	actual gas flow rate through the cyclone, acfm	V_n	target nozzle velocity, fps
Q_{sc}'	predicted actual gas flow rate through the cyclone, acfm	v_s	average stack gas velocity, m/sec (ft/sec)
$Q_{s(\text{std})}$	total cyclone flow rate at standard conditions, dscm/min (dscf/ min)	V_w	volume of water vapor
Q_{std}	dry volumetric stack gas flow rate corrected to standard conditions	$V_{w(\text{std})}$	volume of water vapor in the gas sample, corrected to standard conditions, scf (standard cubic feet)
Q_w	wet stack gas standard volumetric flow, ft^3/min , wscfm	$V_{w(\text{std})}$	volume of water vapor condensed corrected to standard conditions, scm (scf)
r	path length	$V_{ws(\text{std})}$	volume of water vapor collected in silica gel corrected to standard conditions, scm (scf)
R	ideal gas constant, 0.06236 (mm Hg) (m^3)/(g-mole) (K) for metric units and 21.85 (in. Hg) (ft^3)/(lb-mole) ($^{\circ}\text{R}$) for English units	Volume H_2O	metric units = 0.00134 $\text{m}^3/\text{ml} \times \text{ml}$ English units = 0.04707 $\text{ft}^3/\text{ml} \times \text{ml} \text{H}_2\text{O}$
R_i	resultant angle at traverse point i, degree	W	width of the duct cross-section at the sampling site
R_{\max}	multiplier for V_n	W_f	final weight of silica gel or silica gel plus impinger, g
R_{\min}	multiplier for V_n	W_i	initial weight of silica gel or silica gel plus impinger, g
T_m	absolute temperature at meter, K ($^{\circ}\text{R}$)	W_{lc}	weight of collected water, g
t_s	stack temperature, $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)	X_d	fraction of dry gas
T_s	absolute stack temperature, K ($^{\circ}\text{R}$)	Y	dry gas meter calibration factor
$T_{s(\text{avg})}$	average stack gas temperature, absolute, $^{\circ}\text{R}$	Y_i	yaw angle at traverse point i, degree 0.280 molecular weight of N_2 or CO divided by 100
T_{std}	standard absolute temperature, 293 K (528 $^{\circ}\text{R}$)	1.	molecular weight of O_2 divided by 100
T_t	duration of test		
μ_s	stack gas absolute viscosity, μ poise		
V_f	final volume of condenser water, ml		

0.440 molecular weight of CO₂ divided by 100

18.0 molecular weight of water, g/g-mole
(lb/lb-mole)

3,600 conversion factor, sec/hr

Subscripts:

atm atmospheric

ave average

b barometric

d dry gas basis

f final

g gauge

i initial

m at meter

n at nozzle

p of pitot tube

s at stack

SCF standard cubic feet

std standard conditions

w wet basis

FORMULAE

1. Dry Gas Volume - Corrected to STP (40 CFR 60, App. A, Eq. 5-1)

$$V_{m(std)} = V_m Y \left(\frac{T_{std}}{T_m} \right) \left[\frac{P_{b_{\alpha}} + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}}{P_{std}} \right]$$

Y is obtained from post-test meter calibrations.

2. Water Vapor Volume - Corrected to STP (40 CFR 60, App. A, Eq. 5-2)

$$V_{w(std)} = V_{lc} \left(\frac{\rho_w}{M_w} \right) \left(\frac{RT_{std}}{P_{std}} \right)$$

Note: $W_{lc} = V_{lc} \rho_w$

3. Stack Gas Moisture Content (40 CFR 60 App. A, Eq. 5-3, modified)

$$B_{ws} = \frac{V_{w(std)}}{V_{m(std)} + V_{w(std)}}$$

4. Stack Gas Dry and Wet Molecular Weight (40 CFR 60 App. A, Eq. 3-1, 2-5)

$$M_d = 0.440(\%CO_2) + 0.320(\%O_2) + 0.280(\%N_2 + \%CO)$$

$$M_s = M_d (1 - B_{ws}) + 18.0 B_{ws}$$

5. Average Stack Gas Velocity (40 CFR 60 App. A, Eq. 2-9)

$$v_s = K_p C_p \left(\frac{\sum_{1}^n \sqrt{\Delta p}}{n} \right) \sqrt{\frac{T_{s(\text{avg})}}{P_S M_S}}$$

6. Average Stack Gas Wet Volumetric Flow Rate

$$Q_s = 60 v_s A_s$$

7. Average Stack Gas Dry Flow Rate Corrected to Standard Conditions (40 CFR 60 App. A, Eq. 2-10, modified)

$$Q_{std} = Q_s (1 - B_{ws}) \frac{T_{std}}{T_{s(\text{avg})}} \frac{P_s}{P_{std}}$$

8. TSP Particulate Concentration Corrected to Standard Conditions (40 CFR 60 App. A, Eq. 5-6, modified)

$$c_{s_{lb}} = 2.205 \times 10^{-6} \frac{m_n}{V_{m(std)}}$$

$$c_{s_{gr}} = 15.43 \times 10^{-3} \frac{m_n}{V_{m(std)}}$$

Note: $C_{s,lb}$ = lb/dscf

$C_{s,gr}$ = grains/dscf

m_n = mg

9. TSP Emission Rate per Hour

$$E_{hr} = c_s Q_{std} 60$$

10. Percent Isokinetic Sampling Variation (40 CFR 60 App. A, Eq. 5-8)

$$I\% = \frac{T_{s(\text{avg})} V_{m(\text{std})} P_{std} 100}{T_{std} v_s \Theta A_n P_s 60 (1 - B_{ws})}$$

11. Percent moisture at 100 percent saturation (%SVP) equation:

$$\% SVP = \left[\frac{100}{P_s} \right] \times 10^{\left[6.6911 - \frac{3144}{(T_{ws} - 390.86)} \right]}$$

where: P_s = stack pressure (absolute), inches of mercury
 T_{ws} = saturated stack temperature, degrees F

12. Emission Rate Compressor Engines (g/BHP-Hr)

$$E = \frac{(e) PPM Q_{STD}}{BHP}$$

13. Brake Horsepower for Compressor Engines

$$BHP = [43.6 \times MMCFD \times \left(\frac{T_{ts}}{T_{std2}} \right) \times \left(\frac{K}{(K-1)} \right) \times \left(R_2^{\frac{(k-1)}{k}} - 1 \right) \times LE \times FE] + Fan HP$$

14. Pounds Per Hour Emission Rate

$$lb/hr = E * BHP * \frac{lb}{453.59 g}$$

15. Analyzer Calibration error, in general, % diff. $\leq 2\%$

$$\% \text{ Diff.} = \left(\frac{\text{Cal. gas ppm} - \text{Analyzer response ppm}}{\text{Analyzer span ppm}} \right) \times 100$$

16. System bias, in general < 5% for both zero and upscale gases

$$\text{system Bias} = \left(\frac{\text{system cal. response ppm} - \text{Analyzer response ppm}}{\text{span gas ppm}} \right) \times 100$$

17. Calibration drift < 3% for both zero and upscale gases during each run

$$\text{Cal. Drift} = \left(\frac{\text{final sys Cal. resp. ppm} - \text{initial sys cal. resp. ppm}}{\text{span gas ppm}} \right) \times 100$$

18.

$$\text{System Calibration Bias} = \left(\frac{\text{System Cal. Response ppm} - \text{Analyzer Cal. Response ppm}}{\text{span gas ppm}} \right) \times 100$$

19.

$$\text{Drift} = \left(\frac{\text{Final System Cal. Response ppm} - \text{Initial System Cal. Response ppm}}{\text{Span gas ppm}} \right) \times 100$$

20. Analyzer calibration error, in general, %diff. ≤ 2%

$$\% \text{ Diff.} = \left(\frac{\text{Cylinder ppm} - \text{analyzer response ppm}}{\text{span gas ppm}} \right) \times 100$$

21. Parts per million by volume (ppmv) to pounds per hour (lbs/hr)

$$\text{lbs/hr} = 1.558 \times 10^{-7} \times \text{molecular weight} \times \text{flow, dscfm} \times \text{ppmv}$$

$$\text{lbs/hr} = (\text{ppmv}) (1.558 \times 10^{-7}) (\text{MW}) (\text{dscfm})$$

ppm = parts per million

dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute

MW = molecular weight

22. Corrected concentrations to 12% CO₂

$$Cs_{12} = Cs \frac{12}{\%CO_2}$$

23. Correcting concentrations to 6% O₂

$$Cs_{\%O_2d} = Cs \left[\frac{20.9 - 6 \%O_2}{20.9 - \%O_{2d}} \right]$$

24. Concentration moisture corrections

$$Cd = (Cw) / (1 - Bws)$$

Cd = concentration dry

Cw = concentration wet

Bws = moisture content

25. Fuel Burning Rule

Fuel Input: Measure fuel introduced to the boiler bank. For example,

$$\begin{aligned} E &= 0.882 * H^{-0.1664} \\ E &= 0.882 (12,500 \text{ lb}_{\text{fuel}}/\text{hr} \times 4800 \text{ Btu/lb}_{\text{fuel}}) / (1 \times 10^6)^{-0.1664} \\ E &= 0.882 (60 \text{ MMBtu/hr})^{-0.1664} \\ E &= 0.4463 \text{ lb/MMBtu} \end{aligned}$$

Where E is the maximum allowable particulate emissions rate in lbs per MMBtu.

Steam Production: Measure steam produced by the boiler bank. For example,

$$\begin{aligned} E &= 0.882 * H^{-0.1664} \\ E &= 0.882 [(30,000 \text{ lb}_{\text{steam}}/\text{hr} \times 1,200 \text{ Btu/lb}_{\text{steam}}) / (60\%_{\text{boiler}} \\ &\quad \text{efficiency}) / (1 \times 10^6)]^{-0.1664} \\ E &= 0.882 (60 \text{ MMBtu/hr})^{-0.1664} \\ E &= 0.4463 \text{ lb/MMBtu} \end{aligned}$$

Where E is the maximum allowable particulate emissions rate in lbs per MMBtu.